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ABSTRACT

This factbook provides data on the well-being of South Dakota children. It is intended as a vehicle for policy makers, advocates, the media, and service providers to raise awareness on the status of children in South Dakota. Section 1 of the factbook is an introduction and overview on South Dakota demographics. Section 2 presents special reports on: (1) youth risk behavior; (2) the impact of social services on South Dakota children; (3) child abuse and neglect; (4) youth-related traffic statistics; (5) funding sources; (6) native American demographics; and (7) immunization. Section 3, which comprises the bulk of the book, consists of a state data table and data tables for each of the state's counties. The tables present vital statistics, family profiles, miscellaneous information, and data or statistics on population, school drop-out rates, school enrollment, child safety, and participation in the Aid to Families with Dependent Children and foodstamp programs. The section concludes with a table of indicators, such as infant mortality rate and school dropout rate, by county. Section 4 lists sources for information in the factbook and definitions of terms used in the report. (BC)

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South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

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1994 Factbook

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kids count

State and county profiles of child well-being

Education

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Funded by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

WALTER D. MILLER
GOVERNOR

EXECUTIVE OFFICE
STATE CAPITOL, 500 EAST CAPITOL
PIERRE, SOUTH DAKOTA
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October 26, 1994

Dear Friends:

There are almost 200,000 children in South Dakota under the age of 18. Together these children provide the natural resources necessary to make South Dakota strong and ready to face the 21st century. In order to help these children tackle the challenges which will confront them, we need to make sure we take care of their needs today. Basic needs such as health, education, and a safe home environment must be met if children are to thrive and reach their full potential.

The 1994 South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook is an excellent means to address the above issues. The Factbook provides centralized, accurate, and accessible data on the well-being of children in our state. This data should be a vehicle for policy makers, advocates, the media, service providers, and anyone who cares about children to raise awareness on the status of children in South Dakota. The Factbook helps to target resources more productively by assessing where needs are the greatest.

I encourage you, once again, to use the information available in the Factbook in your efforts on behalf of children. This data can help strengthen the state's most vital natural resource, our children.

Sincerely Yours,

Walter D. Miller

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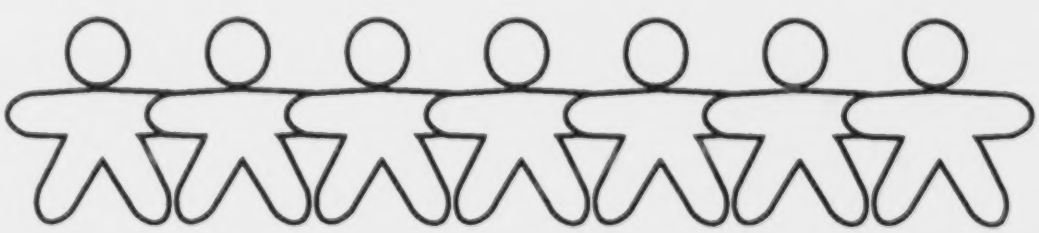

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Section 1

Introduction & Overview

Introduction

The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project began in 1993 with a $400,000 grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation. The project is administered jointly by the Youth and Family Alliance and the State Data Center of South Dakota at the University of South Dakota and is part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. KIDS COUNT uses this data to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts.

As of January 1994 there were KIDS COUNT Projects in 47 states. The goal is to have a project in every state by 1995 with each state producing their own Factbook containing county level data. In addition, the national KIDS COUNT organization produces a national Databook containing state level data only, which allows the user to compare the states on various key indicators of child well-being. These indicators include:

- Low Birth Weight Babies
- Infant Mortality Rates
- Child Death Rates
- Teen Violent Death Rates
- Percent Births to Single Teens
- School Drop-Out Rates
- Poverty Statistics
- Single Parent Families Information

South Dakota KIDS COUNT will be tracking children in our state using the above indicators of health, education, social, and economic well-being as well as information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Food Stamp usage for each county. The Factbook also contains information on special topics including Native American demographics, youth related traffic accident statistics, results of the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, and age-appropriate immunization rates for two year olds. For those individuals or groups interested in grant writing, information is included on funding sources whose major grant making activity is geared toward children and family issues. The information provided in the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook provides a comprehensive look at the children in our state and should be an important tool in assessing the well-being of these children and their families.

Overview

On pages 156 and 157 of this edition of the Factbook there is a table with all indicators by county. This allows the reader to compare indicators by county at a glance.

Demographics

There were 696,004 individuals in South Dakota in 1990 according to the decennial Census. Of those, 198,462 were children under the age of 18, representing 28.5% of the population. Slightly over one quarter (27.5%) or 54,504 of those children were under the age of 5.

There were 101,464 males and 96,998 females under the age of 18 in the following racial categories:

- 172,024 White
- 1,239 Black
- 23,489 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleuts
- 1,125 Asian or Pacific Islander
- 585 Other

The 1990 Census also reported there were 180,306 family households in South Dakota, 94, 916 were households with children. Of the households with children, 79.9% were married couple families, 16.0% were female headed families with no husband present, and 4.1% were male headed families with no wife present.

South Dakota ranked number one in the nation with respect to percent of

women in the labor force with children under the age of 6 (71.3% vs. 59.7% nationally). This 1990 figure represents a 20.4 % increase over the 1980 figures. For women with children age 6-17 this percentage rose to 81.8% in 1990 from 64.5% in 1980. For the same group of women nationally, percentages rose from 63.0% in 1980 to 75.0% in 1990.

While the poverty rate for individuals and families in general has declined from the 1980 to the 1990 Census, the percentage of children in poverty has risen. The percent of all persons in poverty declined from 16.9% in 1979 to 15.9% in 1989. However, the percent of children under 18 in poverty rose from 20.0% to 20.1% during the same time period and rose from 21.4% to 23.6% for children under 5. Children under 18 living in female headed households with no husband present followed the same pattern with 44.1% living below poverty in 1979 compared to 48.8% in 1989.

Infant Mortality Rate

For the state as a whole the 5 year combined average rate equaled 9.6 per 1,000 live births, down from the 1988-92 combined rate of 9.7 per 1,000 live births. Thirty counties experienced a decrease in infant mortality rates, 22 saw an increase, and 14 counties remained the same for the 1989-93 combined average.

Percent Low Birth Weight Babies

In South Dakota 5.3% of the babies born during the years 1989-93 weighed less than 2,500 grams at birth, a 0.3% increase from the 1988-92 average. There were 34 counties with a lower percentage of low birth weight babies, 31 counties with higher percentages, and 1 county with the same percent of low birth weight babies.

Child Death Rate

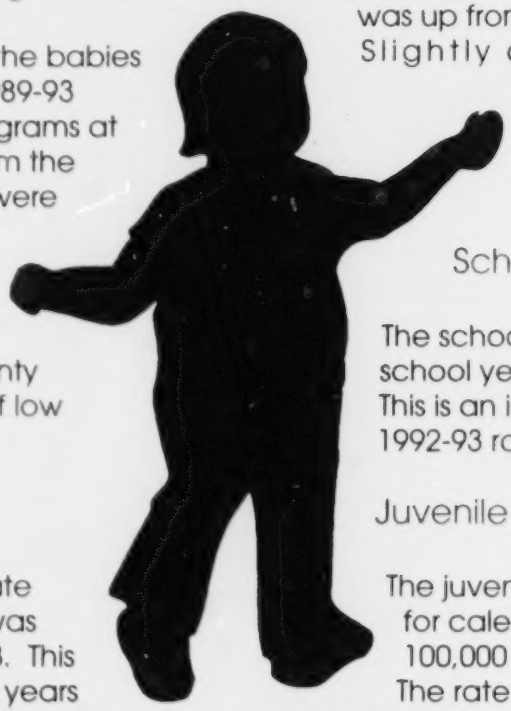
The state's child death rate per 100,000 population was 32.9 for the years 1989-93. This compares to 33.4 for the years 1988-92. The child death rate saw improvement in 35 counties and stayed the same in 14. Only 17 counties experienced an increase in the child death rate.

Teen Violent Death Rate

Teen violent death rates for South Dakota declined in the 1989-93 time period compared to 1988-92. Rates per 100,000 population were 87.8 and 89.4 respectively. Over one-third (24) of the counties showed an increase while 23 declined and 19 remained the same.

Percent Births to Single Teens

There was a slight increase in the percent of births to single teens in the state during 1989-93 with 8.2% of the births occurring in the single and under 20 years old category. This was up from 8.0% during 1988-92. Slightly over half, (36) of the counties increased during the same time periods while 30 decreased.



School Drop-Out Rates

The school drop-out rate for school year 1993-94 was 3.30. This is an increase over the 1992-93 rate of 3.00.

Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate.

The juvenile crime arrest rate for calendar year 1993 per 100,000 population was 1,386. The rate for 1992 was 1,414. The juvenile crime arrest rate is based on the Uniform Crime Report. Participation in this reporting system is voluntary so not all counties in South Dakota participate. Therefore, this indicator cannot be compared across counties.

There were 281 admissions to the five juvenile facilities in South Dakota in fiscal year 1994. This compared to 276 admissions in fiscal year 1993.

Section 2

Special Reports

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Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1993

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a questionnaire consisting of 92 items that assess six priority health-risk behaviors in youth. These behaviors include intentional and unintentional injuries, tobacco use, alcohol and other drug use, sexual activity (includes behaviors that result in HIV infection, other sexually transmitted diseases, and unintended pregnancy), dietary behaviors, and physical activity.

All public, private, and Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) schools in South Dakota containing any students in grades nine through twelve were eligible to be included in the random sample. Each participating school submitted a list of all classes with students in grades nine through twelve which met during a given class period. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes to participate in the survey. A total of eighteen schools were sampled with 1,348 respondents completing the survey.

Four different versions of the survey were handed out in each class to ensure the privacy of the respondents, each with a different ordering of the questions. As a result if someone were to glance at another person's survey they would not necessarily know which question was being answered. Students sealed their sheets in an envelope, then sealed the envelope into a larger manila envelope.

The information provided here is only a summary of the survey. The source for the data is the South Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey Report, 1993. The YRBS was developed by the Center for Disease Control and State Departments of Education across the United States. It was prepared for the AIDS Prevention Education Program of the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs, and the Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse of the South Dakota Department of Human Services.

Where possible, results of the 1992 YRBS survey have been included. In some cases questions were either not asked or asked in a slightly different manner and are therefore not comparable (NC).

Intentional & Unintentional Injuries

	1992	1993
Always wore a seatbelt when riding in a car.	NC	7%
Always wore a bicycle helmet.	NC	1%
In the past 30 days, rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol.	43%	51%
In the past 30 days, drove a car when they had been drinking.	24%	29%
Carried a weapon during the past 30 days.	24%	22%
Were in a physical fight during the past 12 months.	41%	40%

	1992	1993
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months.	29%	29%
Actually attempted suicide during the past 12 months.	8%	11%

Tobacco Use

	1992	1993
Ever tried cigarette smoking.	72%	71%
Smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days.	34%	37%
Tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 6 months.	20%	21%
Used chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days.	18%	23%

Alcohol & Other Drug Use

	1992	1993
Had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days.	54%	61%
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past 30 days.	34%	44%
Used marijuana during their life.	17%	20%
Used marijuana during the past 30 days.	8%	10%
Used any form of cocaine during their life.	3%	5%
Used any other type of illegal drug during their life.	13%	16%
Had taken steroid shots or pills without a doctor's prescription during their life.	3%	4%
Ever injected any illegal drugs during their life.	2%	4%

Sexual Behaviors

	1992	1993
Ever had sexual intercourse.	46%	52%
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life.	15%	16%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse.	12%	15%
Of those who reported having sex, used or whose partner used a condom during last sexual intercourse.	NC	55%
Have been pregnant or have gotten someone pregnant.	4%	6%
Have been told by a doctor or nurse that they had a sexually transmitted disease.	5%	5%

Dietary Behaviors

	1992	1993
Think of themselves as about the right weight.	46%	41%

	1992	1993
Are trying to lose weight.	45%	46%
Made themselves vomit and/or took diet pills to lose weight during the past 7 days.	4%	7%
Ate fruit the previous day.	62%	60%
Ate green salad the previous day.	31%	29%
Ate cooked vegetables the previous day.	44%	45%
Ate hamburger, hot dogs, or sausage the previous day.	57%	56%
Ate french fries or potato chips the previous day.	60%	56%

Physical Activity

	1992	1993
Exercised or participated in sports activities during 3 or more of the past 7 days.	61%	64%
Did stretching exercises during 3 or more of the past 7 days.	47%	47%
Did exercises to strengthen their muscles during 3 or more of the past 7 days.	41%	48%
Walked or bicycled for at least 30 minutes on 3 or more of the past 7 days.	NC	31%
Go to physical education class 1 or more days in an average school week.	33%	33%
Spend 20 minutes exercising or playing sports during physical education class.	26%	30%
Played on a sports team run by their school during the past 12 months.	52%	56%
Played on a sports team run by outside organizations during the past 12 months.	44%	45%

Perceptions Concerning HIV/AIDS

	1992	1993
Know where to get good information about AIDS/HIV infection.	71%	73%
Have been taught about AIDS/HIV infection in school.	87%	92%
Ever talked about AIDS/HIV infection with their parents or other adults in their family.	56%	61%
Do not think a person can get AIDS/HIV infection from insect bites.	73%	71%
Do not think a person can get AIDS/HIV infection from donating blood.	62%	62%

For more information about the 1993 South Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey contact:

Marianne Carr
Director, Comprehensive School Health Programs
Dept. Education & Cultural Affairs
(605) 773-3261

Impact of Social Services on South Dakota's Children

The South Dakota Department of Social Services offers a wide variety of services to the children of South Dakota. Data for four of those services are presented below including Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), Title XIX Medicaid, Food Stamps, and Child Support Enforcement. Data is for December 1993 unless otherwise noted.

Aid to Families with Dependent Children provides cash assistance to help low-income single parent families pay for basic needs. To qualify, children must be under the age of 18 (19 if still in high school).

Title XIX Medicaid provides medical care for low-income people who are aged, blind, disabled, recipients of AFDC or children in foster care or subsidized adoption programs. Pregnancy-related medical coverage is available for low-income pregnant women. Medicaid also provides coverage to children from low-income families and to low-income Medicare recipients.

Food Stamps is a U.S. Department of Agriculture program designed to help low-income families get nutritious food by using food stamps along with their own grocery money to ensure healthy diets. Eligibility is based on income levels which are established by the federal government and adjusted annually.

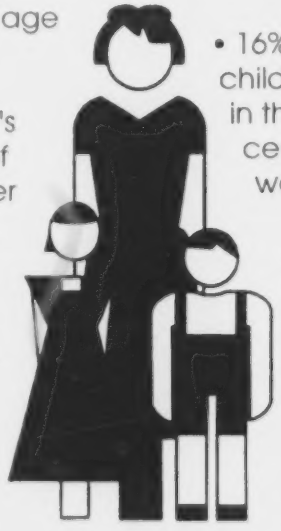
Child Support Enforcement locates absent parents, establishes paternity if necessary, and enforces an absent parent's obligation to support his or her children. Services are available to all South Dakotans who need help getting child support and includes working with employers to have child support payments deducted from employee's paychecks.

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Program

- 10% (1 out of 10) of South Dakota's children who are **under 5** years of age receive AFDC.
- 8% (1 out of 12) of South Dakota's children who are **under 14** years of age receive AFDC. Children under 14 received $15.1 million in FY '93.
- 7% (1 out of 14) of South Dakota's children who are **under 18** receive AFDC. Children under 18 receive $17.3 million in FY '93.

Title XIX Medicaid Program

- 28% (2 out of 7) of South Dakota's children **under age 5** are enrolled in the Title XIX program.
- 18% (2 out of 11) of South Dakota's children **under age 14** are enrolled in the Title XIX program.



- 16% (1 out of 6) of South Dakota's children **under age 18** are enrolled in the Title XIX program. (In December of 1993, 32,400 children were eligible).
- For children whose eligibility is based on Disability, $19.8 million was spent during 1993, $16 million of that was for children **under age 15.**
- For children whose eligibility was not based on Disability, $40.5 million was spent during 1993, of that $36.9 was for children **under age 15**.

Source: South Dakota Department of Social Services, Office of Management Information

• In December of 1993 51% of the individuals enrolled in Title XIX were children **under age 14**. For the same time period, 56% were children **under age 18**.

Food Stamp Program

• 20% (1 out of 5) of South Dakota's children who are **under 5** years of age are members of certified food stamp households.

• 14% (1 out of 7) of South Dakota's children **under age 18** are members of certified food stamp households.

• In November of 1993, 46% of the members of certified households were **under age 14** and these children receive an estimated $19.7 million Food Coupons each year.

• 52% of the members of certified households were **under age 18**. These children receive an estimated 22.4 million Food Coupons each year.

Child Support Enforcement Program

• Payments were received in December 1993 for the support of 9,827 South Dakota children **under the age of 18**.

- 1,929 children in the 0-4 age group.
- 5,743 children in the 5-13 age group.
- 2,155 children in the 14-17 age group.

• Payments were also received in December 1993 for the support of another 1,808 Non-South Dakota children **under the age of 18**.

- 203 children in the 0-4 age group.
- 1,108 children in the 5-13 age group.
- 497 children in the 14-17 age group.

• Payments were received during FY 1993 for the support of 16,656 South Dakota children **under age 18**.

- 4,376 children in the 0-4 age group.
- 9,269 children in the 5-13 age group.
- 3,011 children in the 14-17 age group.

• Payments were also received in FY 1993 for the support of another 2,757 Non-South Dakota children **under age 18**.

- 406 children in the 0-4 age group.
- 1,703 children in the 5-13 age group.
- 648 children in the 14-17 age group.

Considering Medicaid (Title XIX), Food Stamps, and AFDC Programs Together:

•

30% (3 out of 10) of South Dakota's children who are under 5 are enrolled.

•

21% (1 out of 5) of South Dakota's children who are under 14 are enrolled.

•

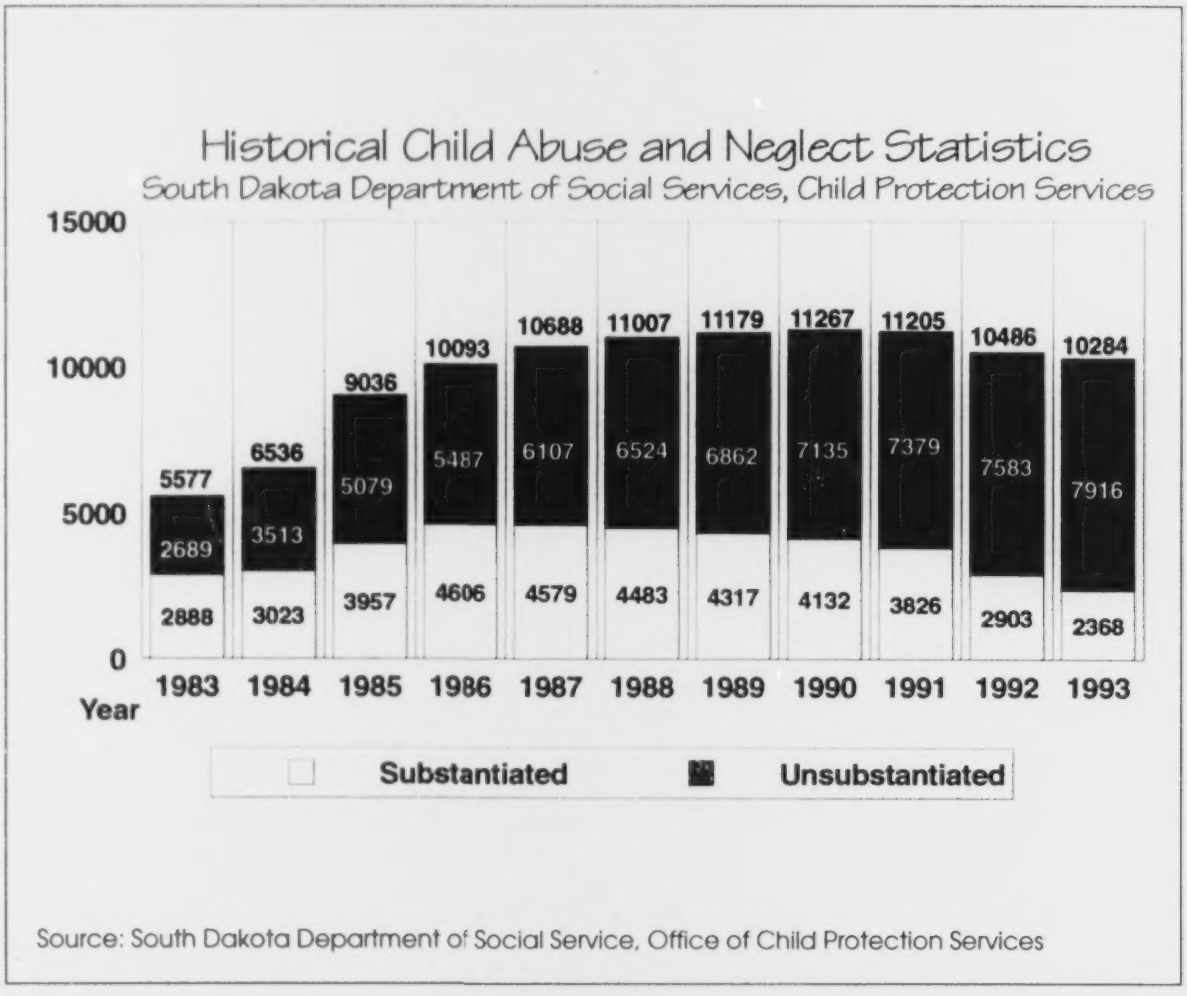
19% (2 out of 11) of South Dakota's children who are under 18 are enrolled.

Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics

Child Protection Services is an office within the South Dakota Department of Social Services which identifies children who are abused/neglected and assures provision of services to those children and families where protection of the child is a concern. Information for this special report was taken from their "Child Protective Services to Families and Children, Fiscal Year 1993 (July 1, 1992 to June 30, 1993) Statistical Report".

In fiscal year 1982, investigations of child abuse or neglect numbered 5,577. By 1993 this figure had risen to 10,284 cases (See figure 1). Almost a quarter (23%) of the cases were substantiated (See figure 2). Substantiated cases are those in which factual information was found to result in a determination that child abuse and/or neglect did occur. Unsubstantiated cases are those which were determined to be free of incidents or not enough adequate evidence was found to validate that abuse or neglect had occurred.

Fig.1



Source: South Dakota Department of Social Service, Office of Child Protection Services

Fig. 1

Number of Substantiated and Unsubstantiated Cases, FY 1993 and FY 1992, South Dakota.

	FY 93	FY 92
Substantiated	2,368	2,903
Unsubstantiated	7,916	7,583

Of the substantiated cases:

- 246 occurred to individuals age 0-2.
- 514 occurred to individuals age 3-5.
- 916 occurred to individuals age 6-11.
- 400 occurred to individuals age 12-15.
- 198 occurred to individuals age 16 and over.
- 1,063 incidences involved male children and 1,255 involved female children (there were 50 cases where the sex of the child was unknown).

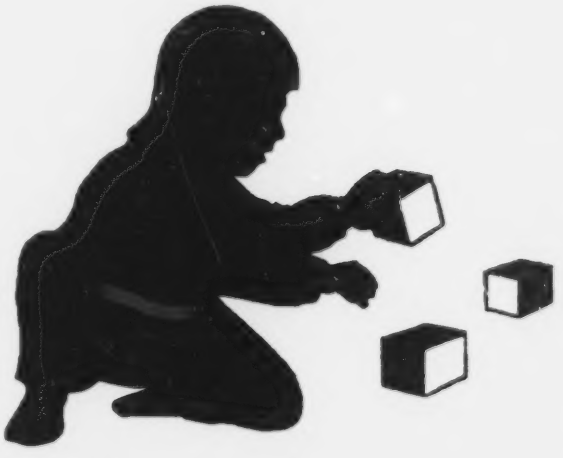
Fig. 2

Substantiated Cases By Type of Abuse or Neglect (Duplicated Totals), FY 1993, South Dakota

	FY 93
Physical Abuse	465
Sexual Abuse	488
Physical Neglect	1,456
Emotional Maltreatment	296
Total	2,705

Following are highlights related to the 2,368 substantiated investigations:

- 1,417 of those substantiated cases or 60% resulted in the child staying in the home with some form of intervention.
- 913 parents received direct services from Child Protection Services. Of these parents 200 were provided Home Based Services. (Home Based Services allow for more contact with the family and are intended for thoses families where children are at a high risk of removal or where children have been removed and a more concentrated service is needed to increase the chances for maintaining the child in the home or for successful reunification of the child with the family.)
- 930 (39%) of the substantiated cases resulted in removal of the child.
- 16 of the substantiated cases or 0.6% involved children who were abused or neglected while in a residential placement or other institution, i.e. school, foster home.
- In 5 of the investigations, the disposition could not be determined due to incomplete information.



Youth Related Traffic Statistics

There were 140 fatalities on South Dakota's roads in 1993. Children and young adults nineteen and under comprised 29 of those deaths or 20.7%. In addition, there were 8,410 injuries, 2,825 occurring to individuals nineteen and under or 33.6%. This compares to a total of 35 deaths in 1992 for individuals 19 and under.

There were 2 unrestrained occupants under 5 years of age killed during 1993 in motor vehicle accidents. Among those children 5 and under who were properly restrained there were no fatalities.

Of the individuals 19 and under killed in automobile accidents, seven died in alcohol involved accidents and all seven deaths occurred in the 13-19 age group.

The table below profiles fatalities and injuries by age for South Dakota's children.

Age	# of Fatalities		# of Injuries	
	'93	'92	'93	'92
0-5	4	2	228	181
6-13	5	7	615	546
14-15	5	3	519	501
16-17	9	7	819	743
18	3	7	343	333
19	3	9	301	283

Source: South Dakota Department of Transportation, Accident Records Office

South Dakota recently passed a new seat belt law which makes it mandatory for every operator (driver) and front seat passenger to wear a properly adjusted and fastened seat belt. The law, however, makes no provision for passengers in the back seat (where many children ride). It remains to be seen if this law will have an affect on the above statistics.

The source for this report is the 1992 and 1993 South Dakota Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Summary which is prepared by the Department of Transportation, Accident Records Office.

A Guide to Funding Sources

Finding solutions to the problems facing children in our nation and state today is a task which must be undertaken. Unfortunately the solutions, as well as the processes for finding them, take money. To make it easier to find funding sources for programs aimed at improving the condition of our children, a financial resource guide is provided below. The information below provides a starting point for those individuals looking for funding, it is by no means comprehensive.

- **Charles Stewart Mott Foundation**
  1200 Mott Foundation Building
  Flint, MI 48502-1851
  (810) 238-5651
  Initial Approach: Proposal letter. Proposals clearly marked "Grant Proposal" may be submitted to the Office of Proposal Entry.
  Program Preferences: Curriculum Development, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Family Involvement, Pregnancy Prevention, Preschool Program, Public Education.
  Typical Grant Range: $10,000 - $100,000

- **Dakota Indian Foundation**
  P.O. Box 340
  Chamberlain, SD 57325-0340
  (605) 734-5472
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry - 3 pages or less
  Program Preferences: None - ongoing projects in Language Research and Preschool programs.
  Typical Grant Range: up to $10,000

- **Edward W. Hazen Foundation**
  60 Madison, Madison Ave. Rm 110
  New York, NY 10010
  (212) 889-3034
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry, if interested will send application.
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Partnerships, and School Reform.
  Typical Grant Range: $3,000 - $20,000

- **Exxon Education Foundation**
  P.O. Box 101
  Florham Park, NJ 07932
  (201) 765-3004
  Initial Approach: Write for application forms and more information.
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth and Mathematics.
  Typical Grant Range: $20,000 -$50,000

- **Ford Foundation**
  320 East 43 Street
  New York, NY 10017
  (212) 573-5000
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry
  Program Preferences: At-risk students, Cross-Cultural Programs, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth.
  Typical Grant Range: $50,000 - $1.0 million

- **GE Foundation**
  3135 Easton Turnpike
  Fairfield, CT 06431
  (203) 373-2211
  Initial Approach: Proposal letter - The GE Foundation does not have a formal application form.

Program Preferences: College Preparation, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Educator Training, Engineering, Fine Arts, Math and Science, and Women.
Typical Grant Range: $5,000 - $50,000

- **Geraldine R. Dodge Foundation, Inc.**
  163 Madison Avenue
  P.O. Box 1239
  Morristown, NJ 07962-1239
  (201) 540-8442
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry.
  Program Preferences: Advanced Students, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Foreign Language Education, Math and Science, Adolescent Counseling, and Teacher Recruitment.
  Typical Grant Range: $15,000 - $25,000

- **Larson Foundation**
  Larson Manufacturing
  Brookings, SD 57007
  (605) 692-6115
  Initial Approach: Letter requesting information
  Program Preferences: None
  Typical Grant Range: under $3,000

- **Hasbro Children's Foundation**
  32 West 23rd Street
  New York, NY 10010
  (212) 645-2400
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Special Education, Health/Medical, Cultural Programs, Start-up Programs.
  Typical Grant Range: $5,000 - $250 ,000

- **International Paper Company**
  Two Manhattanville Road
  Purchase, NY 10577
  (914) 397-1500
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry requesting application guidelines.
  Program Preferences: Advanced Students, At-risk Students, Curriculum Development, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Educator Training, Partnerships, Public Education, and Scholarships.
  Typical Grant Range: $1,000 -$10,000

- **Jessie Smith Noyes Foundation, Inc.**
  16 East 34th St.
  New York, NY 10016
  (212) 684-6577
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry one or two pages in length. Include budget estimate and request application.
  Program Preferences: Family Involvement, Pregnancy Prevention, Environmental Issues, Cross-Cultural.
  Typical Grant Range: $2,000 - $50,000

- **John D. and Catherine T. Macarthur Foundation**
  140 South Dearborn Street, Suite 1100
  Chicago, IL 60603
  (312) 726-8000
  Initial Approach: Proposal Letter
  Program Preferences: Basic Skills, Curriculum Development, Educator Training.
  Typical Grant Range: $5,000 - $1.0 million

- **Monsanto Fund**
  800 North Lindberg Boulevard
  St. Louis, MO 63167
  (314) 694-4596
  Initial Approach: Send proposal.
  Program Preferences: No capital campaigns. Public Education, Science and Math, and Start-up Programs.
  Typical Grant Range: $100- $20,000

- **Northwest Area Foundation**
  332 Minnesota St, Suite E 1201
  St. Paul, MN 55101
  (612) 224-9635

Initial Approach: Letter requesting information. Write for application form.
Program Preferences: At-risk Students, Child Care, Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Fine Arts, Literacy, Socio-economic Development, and Women.
Typical Grant Range: $10,000 - $300,000

•South Dakota Community Foundation
P.O. Box 296
Pierre, SD 57501-0296
(605) 224-1025
Initial Approach: Telephone inquiries
Program Preferences: Economic Development.
Typical Grant Range: $5,000 - $10,000

•The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
140 East 62nd Street
New York, NY 10021
(212) 838-8400
Initial Approach: Letter or telephone call requesting application guidelines. Proposal letter or proposal.
Program Preferences: College Preparation, Educator Training, Literacy Programs, Partnerships, Pregnancy Prevention, Private Education and Public Education.
Typical Grant Range: $25,000 - $1.0 million

•The Bush Foundation
E-900 First National Bank Building
332 Minnesota Street
St. Paul, MN 55101
(612) 227-0891
Initial Approach: Letter or telephone of inquiry and request information.
Program Preferences: At-risk Students, Employment Programs, Leadership Development, Math and Science, Minorities, Preschool Programs, and Public Education.
Typical Grant Range: $20,000 - $500,000

•The Danforth Foundation
231South Bemiston Avenue, Suite 1080
St. Louis, MO 63105-1996
(314) 862-6200
Initial Approach: Two to three pages of inquiry or proposal.
Program Preferences: Any programs dealing with education.
Typical Grant Range: No range.

•The Hearst Foundation
90 New Montgomery Street, Suite 1212
San Francisco, CA 94105
(415) 543-0400
Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry or proposal.
Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Private Education, and Scholarships.
Typical Grant Range: $15,000 -$35,000

•The JM Foundation
60 East 42nd Street, Room 1651
New York, NY 10165
(212) 687-7735
Initial Approach: Summary letter accompanied by proposal.
Program Preferences: Community Programs, Economics, Public Education, and Volunteers.
Typical Grant Range: $15,000 - $35 ,000

- **The Rockefeller Foundation**
  420 5th Avenue
  New York, NY 10036
  (212) 869-8500
  Initial Approach: Letter requesting informational brochure and application guidelines.
  Program Preferences: At-risk Students, Basic Skills, Arts and Humanities, Partnerships, Cross-Cultural.
  Typical Grant Range: $10,000 - $150,000

- **The Spencer Foundation**
  900 North Michigan Avenue, Suite 20800
  Chicago, IL 60611
  (312) 337-7000
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry (include a telephone number).
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, Research, and School Reform.
  Typical Grant Range: $20,000 - $90,000

- **The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation**
  525 Middlefield Road
  Menlo Park, CA 94025-3495
  (415) 329-1070
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged and Minority Youth, AIDS Education, Educator Training, Emplyment Programs, Job Skills Training, Partnerships, Pregnancy Prevention, and Public Education.
  Typical Grant Range: $25,000 - $400,000

- **W. Alton Jones Foundation**
  232 East High Street
  Charlottesville, VA 22901-5178
  (804) 295-2134
  Initial Approach: Letter or telephone call requesting guidelines.
  Program Preferences: Leadership Development, Partnerships, Research, School Reform.
  Typical Grant Range: $5,000 - $100,000

- **William T. Grant Foundation**
  515 Madison Avenue
  New York, NY 10022
  (212) 752-0071
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry
  Program Preferences: Behavioral Problems, Dropout Prevention, Health/ Medical, Partnerships, Pregnancy Prevention, Psychological Research, Research, and Substance Abuse Prevention.
  Typical Grant Range: $75,000 - $100,000

- **Annie E. Casey Foundation**
  701 St Paul Street
  Baltimore, MD 21202
  (410) 547-6624
  Initial Approach: Letter of Inquiry
  Program Preferences: Disadvantaged Youth, Community Based Cooperatives, Family Services, Systems Reform.
  Typical Grant Range: varies

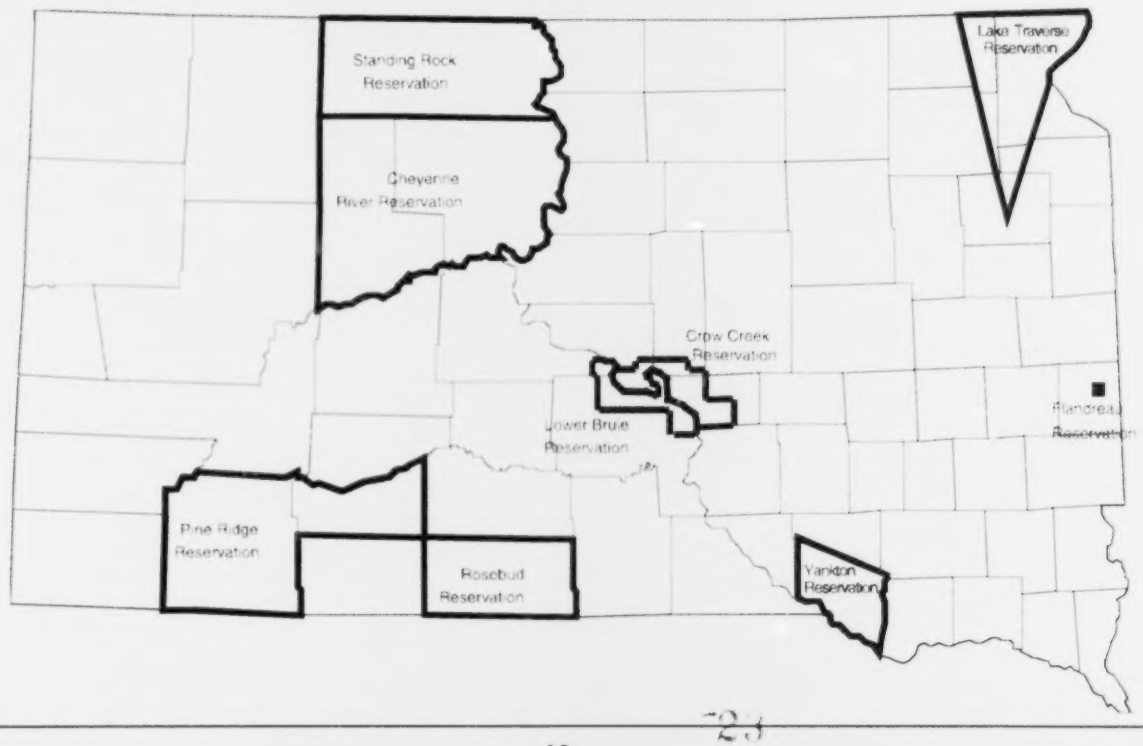
Information for this funding guide was taken from the "Financial Resource Booklet" provided by the Youth and Family Alliance and the South Dakota Department of Social Services.

The South Dakota State Library has compiled a Grant Directory which provides a more extensive guide for individuals or organizations looking to secure grant funding. For more information on this directory contact:

South Dakota State Library
800 Governor's Drive
Pierre, SD 57501-2294
(605) 773 - 3131

Native American Demographics

	% Children under 18 below poverty	Per Capita Money Income	% Females 16+ w/children under 18 in the work force	Population under 18	Population
Native Americans	51.6%	$4,040	NA	23,571	50,294
All Reservations	49.0%	$5,542	61.3%	21,468	53,746
Cheyenne River	49.3%	$6,405	65.3%	3,166	7,743
Crow Creek	52.3%	$4,431	67.1%	802	1,756
Flandreau	55.6%	$6,627	90.2%	123	279
Lake Traverse	44.4%	$7,577	70.6%	3,292	10,496
Lower Brule	57.3%	$5,602	71.8%	518	1,123
Pine Ridge	51.2%	$3,520	48.4%	5,471	12,189
Rosebud	51.3%	$5,043	57.3%	4,384	9,696
Standing Rock	45.6%	$6,299	60.0%	1,598	4,195
Yankton	42.8%	$6,902	66.3%	2,114	6,269



Age-Appropriate Immunizations

In November of 1991 South Dakota launched its Infant Immunization Initiative (I-3) Plan. The goal of I-3 is to have 90% of the state's two year olds age appropriately immunized by the year 2000. Since the plan has been in effect there has been a 37.2% increase in the number of doses of DPT given to children less than the age of two. Age appropriate immunization includes 4 diptheria, tetanus, pertussis immunizations; 3 oral polio vaccines; and 1 measles, mumps, and rubella immunizations by the the age of 2. The table below shows the percentage age-appropriate immunized, by county, for each school year and for the two years combined. The figures were obtained from records of children entering Kindergarten.

Percent Age-Appropriate Immunization by County

County	92/93	93/94	Avg.	County	92/93	93/94	Avg.
Aurora	77.1	55.3	64.6	Hyde	69.6	47.1	60.0
Beadle	55.8	53.6	54.7	Jackson	50.0	64.3	56.1
Bennett	32.7	58.0	45.1	Jerauld	72.4	68.0	70.4
Bon Homme	61.7	62.0	61.9	Jones	56.3	75.0	65.6
Brookings	56.0	57.4	56.7	Kingsbury	59.8	65.6	62.5
Brown	71.0	66.9	68.9	Lake	58.9	65.5	62.4
Brule	50.6	52.6	51.7	Lawrence	55.7	49.7	53.3
Buffalo	76.6	82.8	78.9	Lincoln	64.3	60.0	62.5
Butte	41.9	53.0	46.5	Lyman	64.3	49.1	56.9
Campbell	80.0	66.7	73.2	McCook	76.7	80.3	78.6
Charles Mix	56.9	47.7	52.6	McPherson	86.5	77.1	81.2
Clark	59.7	63.2	61.3	Marshall	60.0	53.4	57.1
Clay	69.9	62.0	65.7	Meade	49.0	56.8	52.4
Codington	63.0	56.8	60.0	Mellette	74.4	67.7	71.4
Corson	74.7	71.6	72.9	Miner	66.7	67.3	67.0
Custer	57.0	45.9	50.8	Minnehaha	64.4	64.0	64.2
Davison	44.8	44.5	44.6	Moody	68.5	66.0	67.2
Day	70.4	61.9	66.2	Pennington	59.3	58.0	58.7
Deuel	47.9	51.8	50.0	Perkins	59.7	44.4	52.6
Dewey	79.5	76.9	78.2	Potter	59.6	66.7	62.9
Douglas	49.1	59.6	53.8	Roberts	64.9	67.7	66.3
Edmunds	65.6	63.2	64.5	Sanborn	65.5	72.7	68.1
Fall River	61.4	40.3	51.5	Shannon	61.4	59.1	60.1
Faulk	77.1	82.9	80.3	Spink	63.0	64.5	63.7
Grant	59.1	67.7	63.4	Stanley	40.5	41.9	41.1
Gregory	47.7	40.6	44.5	Sully	47.4	59.3	54.3
Haakon	60.0	67.6	63.8	Todd	69.4	66.9	68.1
Hamlin	58.0	54.2	55.9	Tripp	60.8	67.5	64.4
Hand	68.6	53.2	61.2	Turner	61.0	73.0	66.8
Hanson	54.5	63.0	58.3	Union	51.9	48.1	49.5
Harding	73.3	65.0	70.0	Walworth	69.4	66.7	67.9
Hughes	67.2	66.1	66.7	Yankton	55.4	53.1	54.2
Hutchinson	65.7	59.3	63.2	Ziebach	75.0	75.6	75.3

Source: South Dakota Department of Health

South Dakota Counties

25

26

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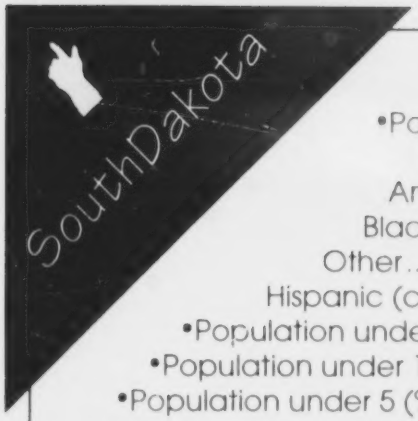
South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

Section 3

State & County Data Tables



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	205,606	198,462	198,611
White	181,392	172,024	NA
American Indian	21,948	23,489	NA
Black	664	1,239	NA
Other	1,602	1,710	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	1,826	2,318	NA
•Population under 5	58,446	54,504	54,304
•Population under 18 (%)	29.8%	28.5%	28.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.5%	7.8%	7.7%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	102	9.5	524	9.6
Child Death Rate	44	27.6	262	32.9
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	584	5.5%	2901	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	45	89.0	222	87.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	927	8.6%	4,469	8.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	8,418	79.8%	42,012	78.8%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Public Schools	2.51%	2.61%	133,675	135,267
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	7.13%	9.36%	17,454	17,497

"When I approach a child, he inspires in me two sentiments: tenderness for what he is, and respect for what he may become."
Louis Pasteur

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,490	1,386
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	276	281
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.5%	4.1%

South Dakota kids count

Corrie, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $17,198

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 58.5%
With children under 6 (%) 71.3%
With children 6-17 (%) 81.8%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 21,842

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7,155	7,225
Recipients	20,142	20,210
Children	14,212	14,265
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.9%	2.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	18,964	19,904
Persons	54,094	55,934
Avg. per person	$64	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.8%	8.0%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	16.9%	15.9%
Related children under 18	20.0%	20.1%
Related children under 5	21.4%	23.6%
All Families	13.1%	11.6%
Related children under 18	16.6%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.8%	20.7%
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%
Related children under 18	44.1%	48.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.2%
Median Family Income	$26,804	$27,602

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			180,306
W/children 75,798	W/children 15,191	W/children 3,927	
w/o children ... 76,721	w/o children 5,520	w/o children 3,149	

1990 Population 696,004

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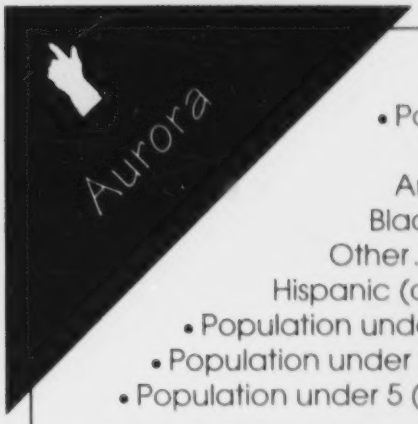


Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,114	921	847
White	1,095	878	NA
American Indian	18	37	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	(...)	6	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	4	NA
• Population under 5	266	183	186
• Population under 18 (%)	30.7%	29.4%	27.9%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.3%	5.8%	6.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	28.6	<3	6.0
Child Death Rate	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.7%	7	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	354.6	<3	70.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.9%	3	1.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	23	65.7%	132	79.0%

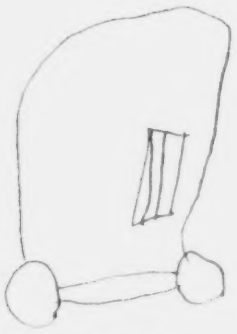
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Plankinton	0.00%	0.71%	276	265
Stickney	0.00%	1.23%	176	179
White Lake	0.00%	0.00%	165	176
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	106	108

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	383	501

Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	FY 93	FY 94
	1	0

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1980	1990
	3.7%	0.0%

South Dakota kids count



Nathan, Age 5

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,257

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 49.0%
With children under 6 (%) 55.6%
With children 6-17 (%) 79.8%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 101

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	6
Recipients	12	16
Children	8	11
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.4%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	44	44
Persons	147	146
Avg. per person	$54	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.7%	4.8%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	24.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	31.4%	14.0%
Related children under 5	27.1%	21.4%
All Families	19.6%	13.2%
Related children under 18	26.1%	13.0%
Related children under 5	27.4%	17.9%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	25.0%
Related children under 18	52.9%	47.1%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$21,289	$19,583

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			815
W/children 345	W/children 26	W/children 7	
w/o children 391	w/o children 29	w/o children 17	

1990 Population 3,135

Beadle

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	5,251	4,891	4,803
White	5,156	4,758	NA
American Indian	54	77	NA
Black	8	24	NA
Other	33	32	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	17	35	NA
•Population under 5	1,513	1,307	1,302
•Population under 18 (%)	27.4%	26.8%	26.7%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	7.2%	7.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	8.4	10	8.3
Child Death Rate	0	0	11	55.4
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	9	3.8%	56	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	174.8	6	104.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	15	6.3%	86	7.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	177	74.7%	841	71.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Hitchcock	0.00%	0.00%	136	146
Huron	1.08%	1.07%	2,615	2,692
Iroquois	0.81%	0.00%	300	298
Wessinton	1.79%	0.00%	123	133
Wolsey	1.63%	0.00%	258	253
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	356	371

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,846	6

Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	FY 93	FY 94
	18	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.0%	3.3%

South Dakota kids count

Christine, Age 5

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $17,427

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 55.1%
With children under 6 (%) 78.7%
With children 6-17 (%) 80.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 404

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	105	110
Recipients	273	291
Children	181	196
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.5%	1.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	416	434
Persons	995	1,019
Avg. per person	$62	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.5%	5.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	13.2%
Related children under 18	15.7%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.6%	18.0%
All Families	10.7%	9.0%
Related children under 18	15.0%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.1%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	34.8%	33.9%
Related children under 18	57.2%	49.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.1%
Median Family Income	$28,960	$27,354

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 1,945
w/o children 2,321

Female Headed Families

W/children 361
w/o children 144

Male Headed Families

W/children 107
w/o children 62

Total Family Households
4,940

1990 Population 18,253

Bennett

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,120	1,147	1,121
White	519	429	NA
American Indian	595	711	NA
Black	0	4	NA
Other	6	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	9	23	NA
•Population under 5	311	305	303
•Population under 18 (%)	36.8%	35.8%	35.4%
•Population under 5 (%)	10.2%	9.5%	9.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	24.4	4	11.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	42.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	9.8%	21	5.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	81.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	15.9%	64	17.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	49	64.5%	234	66.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Bennett County	9.16%	8.00%	525	558
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	2.27%	0.00%	198	196

"Children have more need of models than of critics."
Joseph Joubert

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	187	98

Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	FY 93	FY 94
	2	0

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1980	1990
	17.0%	4.6%

South Dakota kids count

DeNell, Age 4

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$12,363
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	47.3%
With children under 6 (%)	56.4%
With children 6-17 (%)	47.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	224

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	154	165
Recipients	476	524
Children	360	394
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	14.8%	16.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	272	288
Persons	931	963
Avg. per person	$68	$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	29.0%	30.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	33.5%	37.6%
Related children under 18	42.5%	50.8%
Related children under 5	44.4%	58.0%
All Families	27.1%	32.5%
Related children under 18	33.6%	46.0%
Related children under 5	41.1%	58.8%
Female Headed Families	46.5%	76.6%
Related children under 18	54.1%	89.7%
Related children under 5	NC	96.3%
Median Family Income	$19,269	$19,457

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			749
W/children 305	W/children 100	W/children 32	
w/o children 268	w/o children 32	w/o children 12	

1990 Population 3,206

Bon Homme

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,104	1,775	1,725
White	2,008	1,733	NA
American Indian	86	28	NA
Black	2	5	NA
Other	8	9	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	9	18	NA
•Population under 5	577	465	454
•Population under 18 (%)	26.1%	25.0%	24.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.2%	6.6%	6.4%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	12.3	<3	4.9
Child Death Rate	<3	72.3	4	57.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	8.6%	17	4.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	228.8	<3	45.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.7%	12	2.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	66	82.5%	329	81.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Avon	0.78%	0.00%	268	260
Bon Homme	1.17%	2.33%	788	761
Scotland	0.00%	0.00%	480	467
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0

Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	FY 93	FY 94
	1	0

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1980	1990
	0.4%	4.1%

South Dakota kids count

David, Age 3

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $16,978

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 46.7%
With children under 6 (%) 69.8%
With children 6-17 (%) 83.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 175

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	20	21
Recipients	53	53
Children	36	36
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	106	106
Persons	262	260
Avg. per person	$57	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.7%	3.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	22.5%	15.3%
Related children under 18	27.5%	13.8%
Related children under 5	31.5%	21.1%
All Families	17.3%	12.1%
Related children under 18	22.5%	13.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	19.9%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	21.3%
Related children under 18	40.6%	35.4%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%
Median Family Income	$22,336	$21,324

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 709
w/o children 968

Female Headed Families

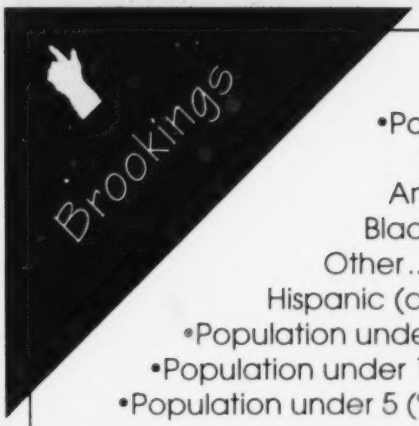
W/children 79
w/o children 33

Male Headed Families

W/children 27
w/o children 36

Total Family Households
1,852

1990 Population
7,089



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	5,591	5,747	5,734
White	5,498	5,595	NA
American Indian	19	54	NA
Black	10	28	NA
Other	64	70	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	16	19	NA
•Population under 5	1,715	1,525	1,532
•Population under 18 (%)	23.0%	22.8%	22.6%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.0%	6.0%	6.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	3.0	9	5.6
Child Death Rate	<3	21.5	5	21.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	5.2%	80	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	4	28.4
Births to Single Teens (%)	17	5.2%	65	4.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	301	92.6%	1,391	89.6%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Brookings	0.87%	0.75%	2,899	2,954
Elkton	0.59%	0.62%	342	330
Sioux Valley	0.63%	0.00%	648	643
Deubook Area	0.71%	0.00%	323	327
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	199	256

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	821	603
	FY 93	**FY 94**
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	5	10
	1980	**1990**
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.6%	1.0%

South Dakota kids count

Bobby, Age 5

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,491

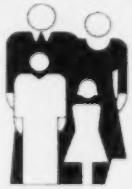
1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 61.0%
With children under 6 (%) 73.7%
With children 6-17 (%) 80.2%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 498

AFDC/Foodstamps	*1992*	*1993*
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	112	101
Recipients	288	244
Children	182	151
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	462	454
Persons	1,030	1,003
Avg. per person	$64	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.1%	4.0%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	*1979*	*1989*
All Persons	17.4%	17.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	14.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	21.8%
All Families	9.6%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	17.0%	20.5%
Female Headed Families	24.1%	36.8%
Related children under 18	33.5%	48.2%
Related children under 5	NC	65.0%
Median Family Income	$28,919	$29,457

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			5,601
W/children 2,405	W/children 381	W/children 83	
w/o children 2,487	w/o children 146	w/o children 99	

1990 Population 25,207

Brown

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	10,459	9,168	9,354
White	9,984	8,650	NA
American Indian	398	433	NA
Black	9	18	NA
Other	68	67	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	48	53	NA
• Population under 5	2,808	2,472	2,411
• Population under 18 (%)	28.3%	25.8%	26.2%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.6%	7.0%	6.8%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	3	6.9	18	7.7
Child Death Rate	<3	27.2	10	27.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	3.9%	126	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	35.8	6	42.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	25	5.7%	143	6.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	345	79.9%	1,843	81.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Aberdeen	2.63%	2.44%	4,664	4,516
Elm Valley	0.00%	1.03%	203	211
Groton	0.39%	0.80%	532	530
Hecla-Houghton	0.00%	1.08%	166	166
Warner	0.70%	1.44%	290	287
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.55%	948	964

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	2,791	2,688
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	14	9
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.0%	2.2%

South Dakota kids count

Matthew, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $18,641

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 61.1%
With children under 6 (%) 71.8%
With children 6-17 (%) 86.2%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 750

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	246	254
Recipients	644	642
Children	419	413
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	865	944
Persons	2,126	2,172
Avg. per person	$60	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.0%	6.1%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	11.3%	11.8%
Related children under 18	11.2%	13.3%
Related children under 5	14.9%	16.3%
All Families	8.4%	8.2%
Related children under 18	11.3%	11.9%
Related children under 5	14.2%	15.8%
Female Headed Families	22.7%	34.1%
Related children under 18	27.9%	44.7%
Related children under 5	NC	73.5%
Median Family Income	$30,064	$29,665

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 3,823
w/o children 4,075

Female Headed Families

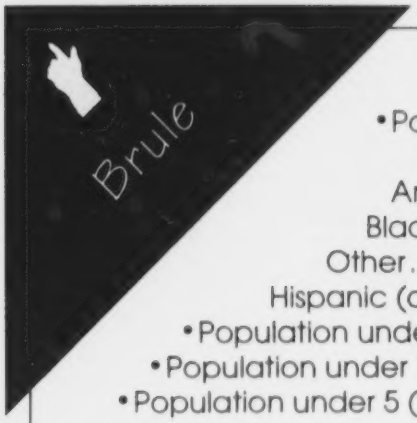
W/children 770
w/o children 312

Male Headed Families

W/children 170
w/o children 174

Total Family Households
9,324

1990 Population 35,580



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,649	1,816	1,825
White	1,591	1,522	NA
American Indian	54	280	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	4	12	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	10	13	NA
• Population under 5	473	415	430
• Population under 18 (%)	31.4%	33.1%	32.4%
• Population under 5 (%)	9.0%	7.6%	7.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	4.8
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	13.7
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	6.0%	20	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	106.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	8.3%	36	8.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	60	72.3%	286	70.6%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Chamberlain	4.39%	2.22%	1,004	1,023
Kimball	0.00%	1.44%	361	346
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	173	177

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,003	1,087
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	5
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.6%	0.3%

South Dakota kids count

Keerthi, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,135

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 59.8%
With children under 6 (%) 79.6%
With children 6-17 (%) 88.1%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 353

AFDC/Foodstamps (Foodstamp data combined with Buffalo)

	1992	*1993*
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	13	21
Recipients	33	50
Children	22	34
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	265	282
Persons	841	860
Avg. per person	$63	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.6%	11.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	*1989*
All Persons	24.7%	18.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	35.9%	27.6%
All Families	21.4%	13.0%
Related children under 18	22.0%	18.3%
Related children under 5	32.2%	22.8%
Female Headed Families	13.8%	23.5%
Related children under 18	17.9%	31.8%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%
Median Family Income	$21,850	$26,629

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 597
w/o children 604

Female Headed Families

W/children 79
w/o children 26

Male Headed Families

W/children 17
w/o children 31

Total Family Households
1,354

1990 Population
5,485

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	823	786	787
White	(...)	122	NA
American Indian	646	664	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	177	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	1	NA
•Population under 5	246	221	224
•Population under 18 (%)	45.8%	44.7%	44.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	13.7%	12.6%	12.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	5	23.0
Child Death Rate	<3	158.7	3	95.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	13.3%	16	7.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	609.8	3	365.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	30.0%	48	22.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	21	70.0%	131	63.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Public Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	NA	189	NA

"What's done to children, they will do to society."
Karl Menninger

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	47.5%	15.8%

South Dakota kids count

Sam, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$11,698
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	52.9%
With children under 6 (%)	65.0%
With children 6-17 (%)	72.6%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	167

AFDC/Foodstamps (Foodstamp data combined with Brule)

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	103	98
Recipients	280	267
Children	213	202
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	15.9%	15.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	265	282
Persons	841	860
Avg. per person	$63	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.6%	11.6%

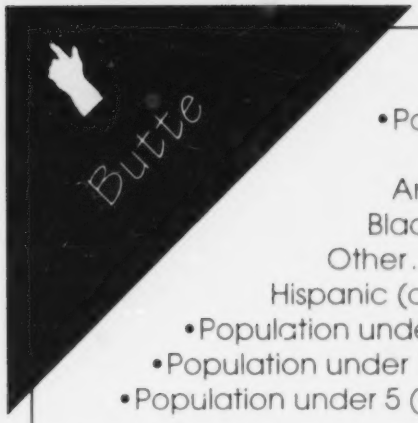
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	42.5%	45.1%
Related children under 18	47.8%	53.7%
Related children under 5	39.3%	54.4%
All Families	38.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	46.2%	47.0%
Related children under 5	37.9%	56.5%
Female Headed Families	56.1%	66.1%
Related children under 18	60.0%	72.0%
Related children under 5	NC	80.9%
Median Family Income	$15,922	$14,639

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			387
W/children 143	W/children 95	W/children 38	
w/o children 73	w/o children 20	w/o children 18	

1990 Population 1,759



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,535	2,311	2,358
White	2,433	2,194	NA
American Indian	39	52	NA
Black	(...)	8	NA
Other	63	57	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	150	97	NA
•Population under 5	717	641	666
•Population under 18 (%)	30.3%	29.2%	28.7%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.6%	8.1%	8.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	3	25.6	4	6.3
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	6	65.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	8.5%	46	7.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	396.0	3	118.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	6.8%	46	7.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	92	80.0%	477	77.8%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Bell Fouche	3.54%	2.73%	1,427	1,445
Newell	2.61%	4.20%	553	554
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	910	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	5	3
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.9%	5.6%

South Dakota kids count

Tiffany, Age 3

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $13,393

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 53.4%
With children under 6 (%) 59.0%
With children 6-17 (%) 78.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 303

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	59	73
Recipients	164	212
Children	114	147
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.1%	2.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	230	262
Persons	602	725
Avg. per person	$65	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.6%	8.8%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	16.0%	19.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	25.5%
Related children under 5	20.7%	32.7%
All Families	12.7%	14.5%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.5%
Related children under 5	22.2%	28.0%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	42.0%
Related children under 18	61.4%	61.2%
Related children under 5	NC	93.3%
Median Family Income	$25,718	$24,657

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,141
W/children 902	W/children 160	W/children 54	
w/o children 930	w/o children 65	w/o children 30	

1990 Population 7,914

Campbell

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	613	501	479
White	610	497	NA
American Indian	(...)	2	NA
Black	0	2	NA
Other	3	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	0	0	NA
•Population under 5	133	139	137
•Population under 18 (%)	27.3%	25.5%	24.7%
•Population under 5 (%)	5.9%	7.1%	7.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	8.2
Child Death Rate	<3	248.1	<3	49.6
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0.0%	7	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	5	4.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	17	100.0%	104	88.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Herreid	0.00%	0.00%	165	174
Pollock	0.00%	0.00%	135	142
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.2%	6.7%

South Dakota kids count

Meggie, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $20,144

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 46.6%
With children under 6 (%) 67.6%
With children 6-17 (%) 67.6%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 87

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	2	2
Recipients	5	7
Children	3	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	25	24
Persons	65	60
Avg. per person	$58	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.3%	3.1%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	30.9%	18.3%
Related children under 18	37.2%	18.7%
Related children under 5	40.6%	15.9%
All Families	27.1%	16.0%
Related children under 18	34.3%	16.0%
Related children under 5	34.7%	13.6%
Female Headed Families	66.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	100.0%	50.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$18,820	$20,771

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 229
w/o children 301

Female Headed Families

W/children 14
w/o children 13

Male Headed Families

W/children 4
w/o children 12

Total Family Households
573

1990 Population 1,965

Charles Mix

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	3,256	2,928	2,871
White	2,444	1,970	NA
American Indian	806	953	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	6	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	13	20	NA
•Population under 5	908	807	768
•Population under 18 (%)	33.6%	32.1%	31.4%
•Population under 5 (%)	9.4%	8.8%	8.4%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	5.9	10	12.1
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	6	52.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	4.7%	39	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	6	174.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	22	12.9%	104	12.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	115	67.6%	563	69.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Andes Central	4.14%	12.00%	402	404
Geddes	0.00%	0.00%	149	151
Platte	0.00%	0.40%	510	525
Wagner	14.12%	16.30%	779	752
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	11.37%	7.61%	377	357

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	285	1,025
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	5	5
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	7.4%

South Dakota kids count

Michael, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$15,469
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	47.9%
With children under 6 (%)	63.2%
With children 6-17 (%)	75.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	402

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	147	136
Recipients	410	386
Children	314	293
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	4.5%	4.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	322	298
Persons	1,181	1,070
Avg. per person	$62	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	12.9%	11.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.8%	31.4%
Related children under 18	34.7%	41.4%
Related children under 5	37.7%	44.9%
All Families	23.3%	24.4%
Related children under 18	28.8%	32.3%
Related children under 5	35.9%	35.3%
Female Headed Families	44.3%	59.7%
Related children under 18	54.4%	70.6%
Related children under 5	NC	77.6%
Median Family Income	$19,797	$20,512

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,294
W/children 946	W/children 181	W/children 66	
w/o children 953	w/o children 88	w/o children 60	

1990 Population 9,131

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,343	1,250	1,189
White	1,332	1,232	NA
American Indian	(...)	8	NA
Black	(...)	5	NA
Other	11	5	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	7	NA
• Population under 5	409	289	294
• Population under 18 (%)	27.4%	28.4%	27.5%
• Population under 5 (%)	8.4%	6.6%	6.8%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	7.7
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	40.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	7.7%	14	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	342.5	<3	137.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	5.1%	8	3.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	28	75.7%	178	70.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Clark	0.73%	1.45%	557	541
Willow Lake	1.00%	0.00%	235	243
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	113	109

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.8%	7.3%

South Dakota kids count

Jesse, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $19,379

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 40.0%
With children under 6 (%) 61.6%
With children 6-17 (%) 67.6%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 91

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	14
Recipients	42	41
Children	29	28
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	73	80
Persons	191	213
Avg. per person	$57	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.3%	4.9%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	25.7%	18.8%
Related children under 18	34.3%	27.5%
Related children under 5	41.0%	27.7%
All Families	19.9%	11.3%
Related children under 18	29.7%	20.2%
Related children under 5	38.6%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	34.9%	37.2%
Related children under 18	66.7%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	42.9%
Median Family Income	$20,117	$23,381

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,218
W/children 487	W/children 34	W/children 11	
w/o children 642	w/o children 23	w/o children 21	

1990 Population 4,403

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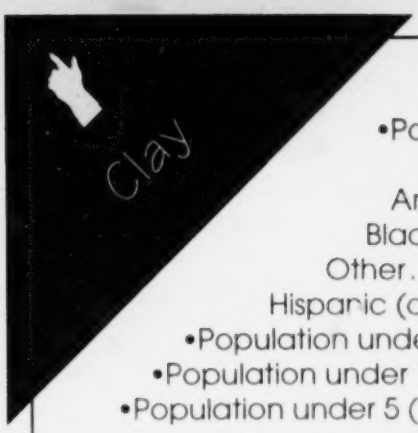

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,899	2,636	2,609
White	2,709	2,414	NA
American Indian	146	185	NA
Black	3	5	NA
Other	41	32	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	18	25	NA
•Population under 5	894	761	740
•Population under 18 (%)	21.2%	20.0%	19.9%
•Population under 5 (%)	6.5%	5.8%	5.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	6	8.3
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	18.6
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	2.8%	32	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	5.5%	38	5.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	129	89.0%	627	87.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Vermillion	1.36%	1.01%	1,417	1,461
Wakonda	0.00%	0.00%	213	222
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	159	152

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	796	1,017
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	3
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.9%	0.5%

South Dakota kids count

Jody Lee, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $14,802

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 57.9%
With children under 6 (%) 69.7%
With children 6-17 (%) 79.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 266

AFDC/Foodstamps	*1992*	*1993*
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	126	114
Recipients	320	282
Children	200	176
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.4%	2.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	391	411
Persons	879	927
Avg. per person	$69	$72
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.7%	7.1%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	*1979*	*1989*
All Persons	19.3%	24.6%
Related children under 18	15.1%	20.3%
Related children under 5	19.5%	25.3%
All Families	10.9%	14.1%
Related children under 18	15.0%	21.5%
Related children under 5	18.9%	25.9%
Female Headed Families	41.0%	49.5%
Related children under 18	51.0%	52.3%
Related children under 5	NC	67.0%
Median Family Income	$28,356	$28,005

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 1,026
w/o children 1,133

Female Headed Families

W/children 254
w/o children 89

Male Headed Families

W/children 51
w/o children 53

Total Family Households
2,606

1990 Population
13,186

Codington

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	6,160	6,504	6,571
White	6,037	6,345	NA
American Indian	92	117	NA
Black	(...)	11	NA
Other	31	31	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	18	22	NA
•Population under 5	1,858	1,683	1,694
•Population under 18 (%)	29.5%	28.7%	28.6%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.9%	7.4%	7.4%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	2.9	9	5.3
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	3	11.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	12	3.4%	70	4.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	24.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	28	8.0%	108	6.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	295	85.3%	1,369	81.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Florence	0.00%	1.33%	159	171
Henry	3.33%	3.03%	119	139
South Shore	0.00%	2.50%	145	149
Watertown	1.57%	1.97%	4,122	4,182
Waverly	0.00%	3.77%	118	131
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	393	394

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,701	1,816
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	18	17
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.6%	3.8%

South Dakota kids count

Kristy, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,343
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	61.1%
With children under 6 (%)	78.1%
With children 6-17 (%)	87.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	677

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	*1993*
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	149	148
Recipients	406	404
Children	271	270
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	608	617
Persons	1,462	1,482
Avg. per person	$59	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.4%	6.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	*1989*
All Persons	11.0%	12.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	14.9%
Related children under 5	9.5%	17.5%
All Families	7.9%	9.4%
Related children under 18	9.0%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.3%	16.7%
Female Headed Families	29.0%	36.9%
Related children under 18	30.9%	53.5%
Related children under 5	NC	77.4%
Median Family Income	$27,857	$28,127

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families
W/children 2,622	W/children 448	W/children 105
w/o children 2,483	w/o children 190	w/o children 106

Total Family Households 5,954

1990 Population 22,698

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Corson

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	2,031	1,598	1,585
White	898	595	NA
American Indian	1,126	999	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	7	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	10	25	NA
• Population under 5	599	452	446
• Population under 18 (%)	39.1%	38.1%	37.6%
• Population under 5 (%)	11.5%	10.8%	10.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	12.5	6	13.4
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	30.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	5.0%	26	5.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	304.9	3	182.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	15	18.8%	73	16.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	49	62.0%	299	69.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
McIntosh	6.03%	6.78%	228	219
McLaughlin	8.48%	9.91%	459	466
Smee	29.59%	27.17%	142	128
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	7.14%	6.98%	162	161

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	691	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	27.0%	13.6%

South Dakota kids count

55

Crystal, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$11,126
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.2%
With children under 6 (%)	55.2%
With children 6-17 (%)	64.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	18

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	171	192
Recipients	488	538
Children	367	405
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	11.6%	12.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	217	227
Persons	979	1,046
Avg. per person	$61	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	23.3%	24.8%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	41.5%	42.5%
Related children under 18	52.1%	51.5%
Related children under 5	43.3%	65.0%
All Families	34.3%	33.3%
Related children under 18	43.1%	41.1%
Related children under 5	41.6%	53.4%
Female Headed Families	64.0%	61.3%
Related children under 18	76.6%	66.3%
Related children under 5	NC	83.3%
Median Family Income	$18,077	$17,442

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families
W/children 432	W/children 138	W/children 48
w/o children 329	w/o children 35	w/o children 22

Total Family Households 1,004

1990 Population 4,195

Custer

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,784	1,715	1,677
White	1,686	1,651	NA
American Indian	83	54	NA
Black	(...)	3	NA
Other	15	7	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	18	23	NA
•Population under 5	484	372	369
•Population under 18 (%)	29.7%	27.8%	27.2%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.1%	6.0%	6.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	26.7	9	25.0
Child Death Rate	<3	72.5	<3	29.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	4.0%	27	7.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate	3	738.9	4	197.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	10.7%	36	10.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	54	74.0%	242	69.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Custer	3.47%	4.09%	1,242	1,283
Elk Mountain	0.00%	0.00%	24	21
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	NA	11	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	890	1,981
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	3	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	23.6%	5.1%

South Dakota kids count

Ben, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $16,219

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 56.0%
With children under 6 (%) 71.1%
With children 6-17 (%) 81.6%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 109

AFDC/Foodstamps	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	39	32
Recipients	98	85
Children	67	56
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.6%	1.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	130	138
Persons	323	362
Avg. per person	$66	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.2%	5.9%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	13.5%	12.4%
Related children under 18	17.8%	15.6%
Related children under 5	16.9%	19.1%
All Families	10.2%	9.7%
Related children under 18	13.9%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.2%	17.6%
Female Headed Families	33.3%	32.1%
Related children under 18	47.5%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	32.6%
Median Family Income	$28,153	$26,714

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,723
W/children 656	W/children 144	W/children 48	
w/o children 806	w/o children 37	w/o children 32	

1990 Population 6,179

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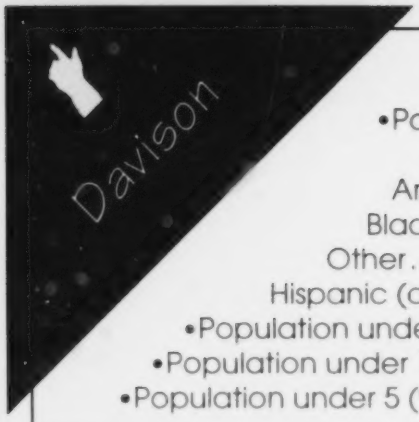


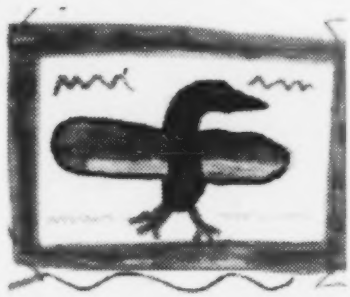
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	4,990	4,822	4,791
White	4,901	4,675	NA
American Indian	62	112	NA
Black	5	9	NA
Other	22	26	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	15	12	NA
•Population under 5	1,500	1,319	1,280
•Population under 18 (%)	28.0%	27.5%	27.4%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.4%	7.5%	7.3%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	4	15.1	10	7.8
Child Death Rate	<3	25.6	8	40.9
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	6.4%	80	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	5	82.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	20	7.5%	96	7.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	197	76.1%	950	76.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Ethan	0.00%	0.93%	215	208
Mitchell	2.34%	1.94%	2,938	2,959
Mt. Vernon	0.00%	0.00%	243	243
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	1.33%	0.00%	547	540

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	3,154	2,672
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	22	15
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.2%	0.9%

South Dakota kids count



Tony, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $18,369

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 58.8%
With children under 6 (%) 79.0%
With children 6-17 (%) 83.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 513

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	150	149
Recipients	436	420
Children	297	286
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.5%	2.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	589	583
Persons	1,426	1,383
Avg. per person	$59	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.1%	7.9%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	14.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	13.6%	18.5%
All Families	9.4%	10.7%
Related children under 18	12.2%	13.4%
Related children under 5	15.2%	17.3%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	36.5%
Related children under 18	40.6%	47.2%
Related children under 5	NC	70.0%
Median Family Income	$27,091	$27,249

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			4,464
W/children 1,885	W/children 369	W/children 69	
w/o children 1,939	w/o children 141	w/o children 61	

1990 Population 17,503

Day

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,343	1,892	1,827
White	2,110	1,647	NA
American Indian	230	241	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	3	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	12	6	NA
•Popuiation under 5	614	502	488
•Population under 18 (%)	28.8%	27.1%	26.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.5%	7.2%	7.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	11.5	7	16.1
Child Death Rate	<3	131.7	5	65.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	6.9%	25	5.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	4	181.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	6.9%	21	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	57	65.5%	285	67.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Bristol	0.00%	0.00%	163	158
Roslyn	0.00%	0.00%	201	202
Waubay	2.78%	1.19%	343	301
Webster	0.36%	0.57%	695	731
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	42	60

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	229	44
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.6%	1.6%

South Dakota kids count

Jana, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,570

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 48.5%
With children under 6 (%) 57.3%
With children 6-17 (%) 83.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 211

AFDC/Foodstamps	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	61	58
Recipients	172	185
Children	126	140
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.5%	2.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	203	195
Persons	591	572
Avg. per person	$62	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.5%	8.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	19.5%	21.7%
Related children under 18	22.3%	28.7%
Related children under 5	28.7%	33.1%
All Families	15.7%	15.7%
Related children under 18	19.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	27.1%	34.6%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	46.6%
Related children under 18	43.9%	52.1%
Related children under 5	NC	64.0%
Median Family Income	$21,858	$22,906

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,907
W/children 721	W/children 107	W/children 39	
w/o children 938	w/o children 47	w/o children 55	

1990 Population 6,978

Deuel

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,566	1,207	1,178
White	1,546	1,195	NA
American Indian	(...)	5	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	20	7	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	10	NA
•Population under 5	381	316	303
•Population under 18 (%)	29.6%	26.7%	26.2%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	7.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	21.6
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.6%	13	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	319.5	<3	63.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	7.3%	13	4.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	39	70.9%	218	76.8%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Deuel	0.34%	0.35%	615	644
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

"To bring up a child in the way he should go, travel that way yourself once in a while."

Josh Billings

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	951	848
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.7%	3.3%

South Dakota kids count

Brittany, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $14,185

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 49.6%
With children under 6 (%) 70.0%
With children 6-17 (%) 70.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 136

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	11	11
Recipients	27	26
Children	18	17
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	79	80
Persons	224	231
Avg. per person	$55	$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.0%	5.1%

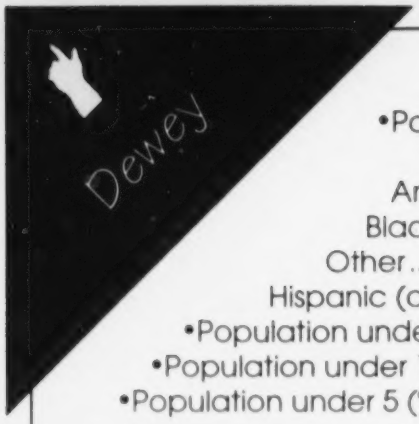
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.6%	16.6%
Related children under 18	27.1%	20.2%
Related children under 5	31.7%	19.6%
All Families	20.8%	12.7%
Related children under 18	26.1%	16.9%
Related children under 5	29.2%	24.4%
Female Headed Families	20.0%	25.3%
Related children under 18	36.8%	43.2%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$20,119	$21,372

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,304
W/children 517	W/children 50	W/children 12	
w/o children 659	w/o children 37	w/o children 29	

1990 Population 4,522



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,170	2222	2,207
White	648	495	NA
American Indian	1,509	1,719	NA
Black	(...)	3	NA
Other	13	5	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	8	27	NA
•Population under 5	646	680	668
•Population under 18 (%)	40.4%	40.2%	39.4%
•Population under 5 (%)	12.0%	12.3%	11.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	13.9	9	11.7
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	4	44.4
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	5.6%	48	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	217.4	6	260.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	19	13.2%	127	16.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	112	77.8%	524	69.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Eagle Butte	16.0%	0.00%	348	434
Isabel	2.67%	1.25%	164	156
Timber Lake	2.80%	0.67%	319	319
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	6.17%	7.69%	1,301	1,028

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	72	72
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	28.0%	13.1%

South Dakota kids count

Jessica, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$10,742
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	55.0%
With children under 6 (%)	70.2%
With children 6-17 (%)	71.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	568

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	240	227
Recipients	685	641
Children	501	468
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.4%	11.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	346	332
Persons	1,366	1,282
Avg. per person	$63	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	24.7%	22.9%

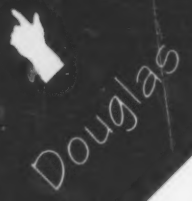
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.4%	44.4%
Related children under 18	55.8%	53.6%
Related children under 5	53.8%	59.6%
All Families	28.6%	40.0%
Related children under 18	33.2%	47.1%
Related children under 5	36.8%	56.6%
Female Headed Families	56.5%	63.8%
Related children under 18	62.1%	65.1%
Related children under 5	NC	72.8%
Median Family Income	$20,112	$15,774

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 516	W/children 318	W/children 67	1,301
w/o children 311	w/o children 47	w/o children 42	

1990 Population 5,523



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,296	1,138	1,101
White	1,284	1,120	NA
American Indian	(...)	17	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	12	1	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
•Population under 5	335	315	296
•Population under 18 (%)	31.0%	30.4%	32.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.0%	8.4%	8.7%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	11.6
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	22.1
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.9%	14	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	79.4
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	4	1.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	33	67.3%	192	77.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Armour	0.78%	0.00%	278	282
Corsica	0.00%	0.00%	254	258
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	145	169

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.3%	0.0%

South Dakota kids count

Nicole, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,468

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 49.0%
With children under 6 (%) 78.0%
With children 6-17 (%) 75.5%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 72

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	9	6
Recipients	28	19
Children	20	14
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	53	49
Persons	146	126
Avg. per person	$55	$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.9%	3.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	29.1%	21.7%
Related children under 18	33.9%	25.7%
Related children under 5	29.3%	18.4%
All Families	25.7%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.9%	21.4%
Related children under 5	28.9%	23.0%
Female Headed Families	36.4%	51.4%
Related children under 18	37.9%	79.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$18,196	$20,953

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			995
W/children 451	W/children 19	W/children 13	
w/o children 482	w/o children 19	w/o children 11	

1990 Population 3,746

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Edmunds

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,582	1,165	1,090
White	1,572	1,153	NA
American Indian	(...)	8	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	10	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	1	NA
•Population under 5	378	296	293
•Population under 18 (%)	30.7%	26.7%	25.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.3%	6.8%	6.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	7.4
Child Death Rate	3	327.2	8	174.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	5.6%	10	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.7%	5	1.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	41	78.8%	191	72.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Bowdle	0.0%	0.00%	183	179
Ipswich	0.0%	0.00%	334	350
Edmunds Central	0.0%	0.00%	215	212
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.0%	0.00%	110	102

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	895	351
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.6%	11.7%

South Dakota kids count

Lauren, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,122
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.6%
With children under 6 (%)	73.1%
With children 6-17 (%)	76.8%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	75

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	4
Recipients	12	12
Children	9	7
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	55	58
Persons	123	139
Avg. per person	$50	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.8%	3.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	24.3%	23.2%
Related children under 18	31.3%	28.6%
Related children under 5	34.1%	32.8%
All Families	19.3%	18.1%
Related children under 18	25.9%	27.0%
Related children under 5	33.8%	26.9%
Female Headed Families	24.3%	27.4%
Related children under 18	34.3%	41.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$20,568	$23,788

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,216
W/children 492	W/children 34	W/children 11	
w/o children 628	w/o children 28	w/o children 23	

1990 Population 4,356

Fall River

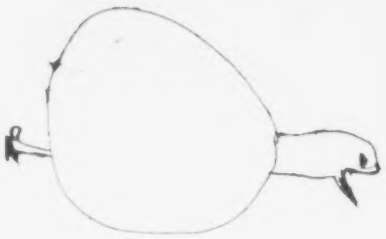
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,322	1,791	1,749
White	2,086	1,641	NA
American Indian	200	144	NA
Black	(...)	12	NA
Other	36	21	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	60	48	NA
•Population under 5	694	376	369
•Population under 18 (%)	27.5%	24.4%	23.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.2%	5.1%	5.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	5	13.2
Child Death Rate	<3	141.9	6	85.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	10.0%	18	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	4	179.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	16.3%	49	12.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	43	55.1%	239	64.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Edgemont	4.58%	2.42%	263	244
Hot Springs	3.64%	3.09%	1,054	1,078
Oelrichs	0.0%	1.82%	101	93
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	571	354
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	5	3
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	16.8%	5.6%

South Dakota kids count



Brittany, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,617

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 54.9%
With children under 6 (%) 76.1%
With children 6-17 (%) 83.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 224

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	64	67
Recipients	174	172
Children	120	114
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.4%	2.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	240	261
Persons	602	635
Avg. per person	$61	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.2%	8.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	18.5%	14.5%
Related children under 18	16.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	19.2%	29.9%
All Families	12.5%	10.4%
Related children under 18	13.9%	17.7%
Related children under 5	17.5%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	47.2%	50.0%
Related children under 18	52.6%	66.9%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%
Median Family Income	$29,100	$27,313

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 671
w/o children 901

Female Headed Families

W/children 176
w/o children 63

Male Headed Families

W/children 44
w/o children 31

Total Family Households
1,886

1990 Population 7,353

Faulk

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	990	735	718
White	985	732	NA
American Indian	(...)	3	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	5	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
•Population under 5	247	195	193
•Population under 18 (%)	29.8%	26.8%	26.1%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.4%	7.1%	7.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	33.6
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	8.6%	5	2.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.9%	3	1.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	19	55.9%	104	60.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Cresbard	0.00%	0.00%	142	139
Faulkton	0.70%	0.00%	316	327
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	104	78

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	692	261
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	7.0%

South Dakota kids count

Paige, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$19,322
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	45.4%
With children under 6 (%)	66.7%
With children 6-17 (%)	71.2%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	44

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1	1
Recipients	4	4
Children	3	3
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.1%	0.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	31	24
Persons	79	65
Avg. per person	$49	$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.9%	2.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	31.2%	24.3%
Related children under 18	41.0%	32.4%
Related children under 5	46.5%	40.5%
All Families	24.4%	19.5%
Related children under 18	32.9%	28.8%
Related children under 5	41.2%	28.2%
Female Headed Families	16.0%	18.2%
Related children under 18	17.6%	54.5%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$19,413	$21,526

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			752
W/children 290	W/children 13	W/children 11	
w/o children 406	w/o children 20	w/o children 12	

1990 Population 2,744

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Grant

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	2,848	2,486	2,415
White	2,803	2,459	NA
American Indian	17	11	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	28	14	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	6	NA
• Population under 5	749	588	576
• Population under 18 (%)	31.6%	29.7%	28.9%
• Population under 5 (%)	8.3%	7.0%	6.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	12.2	3	5.6
Child Death Rate	<3	50.7	6	60.9
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.7%	22	4.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	3	108.1
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	9.8%	42	7.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	68	84.0%	426	83.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Big Stone City	0.00%	0.00%	124	113
Grant-Deuel	0.75%	0.72%	289	303
Milbank	0.65%	2.40%	1,266	1,252
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	120	143

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	119	0
	FY 93	**FY 94**
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	11	6
	1980	**1990**
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.1%	1.7%

South Dakota kids count

Sara Beth, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,004
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	55.5%
With children under 6 (%)	83.4%
With children 6-17 (%)	81.7%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	213

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	22	25
Recipients	56	63
Children	35	41
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	161	167
Persons	412	431
Avg. per person	$59	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	5.2%

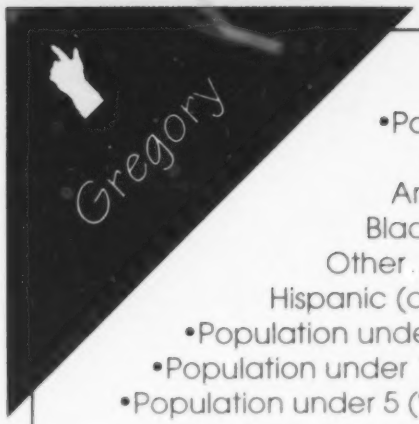
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.2%	10.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	10.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	9.2%
All Families	9.9%	7.8%
Related children under 18	10.3%	9.9%
Related children under 5	13.8%	10.0%
Female Headed Families	13.0%	31.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	42.1%
Related children under 5	NC	45.0%
Median Family Income	$25,576	$28,471

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 1,021	W/children 111	W/children 40	2,264
w/o children 1,011	w/o children 46	w/o children 35	

1990 Population 8,372



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,728	1,543	1,471
White	1,625	1,406	NA
American Indian	100	133	NA
Black	0	1	NA
Other	3	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	14	NA
•Population under 5	473	389	375
•Population under 18 (%)	28.7%	28.8%	27.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	7.3%	7.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	16.9	5	16.9
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	16.4
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	6.8%	16	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	116.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	6.8%	24	8.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	47	81.0%	216	74.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Burke	0.00%	0.00%	352	346
Gregory	0.83%	0.36%	564	552
Bonesteel Fairfax	0.85%	1.77%	263	251
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	75	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.3%	2.0%

South Dakota kids count

Tyler, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $16,871

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 47.3%
With children under 6 (%) 74.8%
With children 6-17 (%) 70.6%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 135

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	47	45
Recipients	129	112
Children	92	76
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.4%	2.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	145	155
Persons	412	433
Avg. per person	$61	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.7%	8.2%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	25.8%	21.6%
Related children under 18	27.6%	24.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	34.3%
All Families	22.9%	16.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	21.2%
Related children under 5	30.3%	31.6%
Female Headed Families	28.8%	28.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	53.6%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%
Median Family Income	$18,793	$21,286

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,422
W/children 567	W/children 71	W/children 31	
w/o children 677	w/o children 44	w/o children 32	

1990 Population 5,359

Haakon

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	959	931	905
White	938	908	NA
American Indian	17	15	NA
Black	(...)	3	NA
Other	4	5	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	7	NA
•Population under 5	319	197	185
•Population under 18 (%)	34.3%	35.5%	34.9%
•Population under 5 (%)	11.4%	7.5%	7.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	26.1
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.9%	7	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	6	4.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	13	76.5%	115	78.8%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Haakon	0.34%	1.71%	570	550
Midland	1.47%	0.00%	130	119
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	838	1,062
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%

South Dakota kids count

Seth, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,798
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	42.6%
With children under 6 (%)	43.3%
With children 6-17 (%)	61.2%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	77

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	8	4
Recipients	26	15
Children	18	11
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	29	28
Persons	75	74
Avg. per person	$63	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.9%	2.9%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.6%	13.6%
Related children under 18	23.5%	17.3%
Related children under 5	22.3%	24.9%
All Families	18.4%	11.0%
Related children under 18	20.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	19.0%	23.1%
Female Headed Families	15.7%	48.0%
Related children under 18	13.3%	60.0%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%
Median Family Income	$23,684	$24,327

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 350	W/children 26	W/children 20	654
w/o children 240	w/o children 8	w/o children 10	

1990 Population 2,624

Hamlin

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,535	1,437	1,404
White	1,517	1,422	NA
American Indian	15	5	NA
Black	(...)	1	NA
Other	3	9	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	7	NA
•Population under 5	413	343	347
•Population under 18 (%)	29.2%	28.9%	28.1%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	6.9%	6.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	3	52.1
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	8.5%	17	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	59.3
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.8%	9	2.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	60	85.7%	279	78.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Castlewood	2.08%	0.67%	319	323
Estelline	0.78%	0.00%	253	250
Hamlin	0.92%	1.48%	694	701
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	48	46

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.5%	6.1%

South Dakota kids count

Collin, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $15,252

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 44.5%
With children under 6 (%) 68.9%
With children 6-17 (%) 75.5%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 111

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	9	8
Recipients	28	25
Children	19	19
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	67	70
Persons	211	228
Avg. per person	$55	$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.2%	4.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.7%	16.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	19.1%
Related children under 5	32.4%	24.6%
All Families	17.5%	11.3%
Related children under 18	25.8%	15.1%
Related children under 5	27.0%	25.5%
Female Headed Families	20.4%	16.7%
Related children under 18	33.3%	17.7%
Related children under 5	NC	30.0%
Median Family Income	$20,010	$25,362

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 545
w/o children 641

Female Headed Families

W/children 54
w/o children 30

Male Headed Families

W/children 21
w/o children 30

Total Family Households
1,321

1990 Population
4,974

Hand

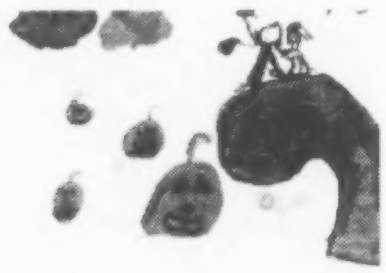
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,442	1,177	1,164
White	1,435	1,166	NA
American Indian	(...)	4	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	7	7	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	5	8	NA
• Population under 5	364	291	281
• Population under 18 (%)	29.1%	27.6%	26.9%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.4%	6.8%	6.5%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	3.8
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	22.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.3%	7	2.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	67.3
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	5	1.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	34	73.9%	194	73.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Miller	0.65%	0.00%	685	657
Polo	0.00%	0.00%	26	21
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	1.32%	1.15%	98	104

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,100	448
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Jail Facilities	1	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.0%	0.4%

South Dakota kids count



Taury, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,628
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.6%
With children under 6 (%)	75.6%
With children 6-17 (%)	80.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	110

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	5	5
Recipients	13	14
Children	9	10
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	61	61
Persons	174	162
Avg. per person	$55	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.1%	3.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.4%	17.6%
Related children under 18	37.9%	23.3%
Related children under 5	39.8%	16.8%
All Families	22.6%	13.4%
Related children under 18	33.3%	21.1%
Related children under 5	37.4%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	19.1%	21.2%
Related children under 18	29.7%	35.3%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$20,363	$22,660

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 489	W/children 39	W/children 10	1,189
w/o children 598	w/o children 34	w/o children 19	

1990 Population 4,272

Hanson

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,137	922	917
White	1,128	918	NA
American Indian	(...)	4	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	9	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
• Population under 5	323	221	220
• Population under 18 (%)	33.3%	30.8%	30.8%
• Population under 5 (%)	9.5%	7.4%	7.4%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	13.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	4	111.7
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	13.3%	14	6.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	88.5
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	4.4%	8	3.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	27	64.3%	154	72.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Hanson	0.52%	0.52%	373	360
Emery	0.00%	1.01%	208	196
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	2.8%

South Dakota kids count

Erin, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$13,965
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	54.1%
With children under 6 (%)	57.0%
With children 6-17 (%)	70.9%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	72

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	7
Recipients	21	21
Children	15	16
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	39	34
Persons	135	109
Avg. per person	$51	$50
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.5%	3.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	31.3%	16.8%
Related children under 18	42.9%	23.6%
Related children under 5	39.9%	22.2%
All Families	24.2%	11.4%
Related children under 18	33.5%	18.6%
Related children under 5	35.1%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	21.4%
Related children under 18	77.8%	44.4%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$19,492	$28,232

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			812
W/children 358	W/children 21	W/children 8	
w/o children 389	w/o children 16	w/o children 20	

1990 Population 2,994

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Harding

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	518	554	532
White	500	542	NA
American Indian	(...)	7	NA
Black	0	3	NA
Other	18	2	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	1	NA
•Population under 5	131	147	135
•Population under 18 (%)	30.5%	33.2%	32.2%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.7%	8.8%	8.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	8.7%	7	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	3	2.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	16	69.6%	98	77.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Harding County	1.23%	0.66%	366	351
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	31	28

"Oh, grown-ups cannot understand, And grown-ups never will,
How short the way to fairyland across the purple hill."
Alfred Noyes

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	419	435
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.1%	5.6%

South Dakota kids count

Buck, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $16,211

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 58.1%
With children under 6 (%) 60.9%
With children 6-17 (%) 81.3%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 33

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	*1993*
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	1
Recipients	8	3
Children	5	1
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	12	11
Persons	46	39
Avg. per person	$55	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.8%	2.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	*1989*
All Persons	23.8%	18.9%
Related children under 18	32.2%	20.5%
Related children under 5	27.3%	21.8%
All Families	19.1%	18.0%
Related children under 18	20.4%	18.6%
Related children under 5	31.4%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	62.5%
Related children under 18	0.0%	76.9%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%
Median Family Income	$23,968	$23,333

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			439
W/children 214	W/children 12	W/children 3	
w/o children 185	w/o children 15	w/o children 10	

1990 Population 1,669

Hughes

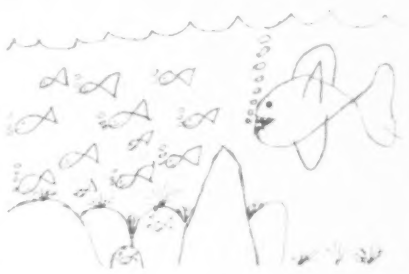
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	4,535	4,424	4,341
White	4,035	3,922	NA
American Indian	462	455	NA
Black	(...)	11	NA
Other	38	36	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	43	55	NA
•Population under 5	1,262	1,154	1,144
•Population under 18 (%)	31.9%	29.9%	31.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.9%	7.8%	8.3%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	3	13.8	16	13.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	11.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	4.6%	49	4.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	4	81.3
Births to Single Teens (%)	21	9.7%	105	8.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	177	83.9%	941	81.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Harrold	0.00%	0.00%	106	115
Pierre	2.21%	2.26%	2,945	2,967
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	323	379

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	3,017	3,760
	FY 93	**FY 94**
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	6	4
	1980	**1990**
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	1.8%

South Dakota kids count



Lauren, Age 6

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,768
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	70.3%
With children under 6 (%)	88.0%
With children 6-17 (%)	89.9%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	350

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	132	137
Recipients	366	369
Children	258	256
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.5%	2.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	394	415
Persons	1,095	1,109
Avg. per person	$64	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.4%	7.4%

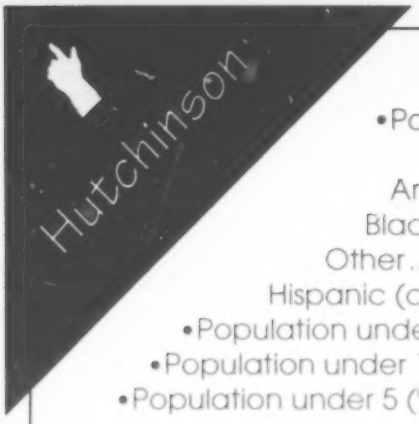
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	7.1%	10.4%
Related children under 18	7.1%	13.9%
Related children under 5	8.0%	20.5%
All Families	4.9%	8.2%
Related children under 18	6.7%	11.3%
Related children under 5	7.3%	15.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	32.9%
Related children under 18	29.0%	37.8%
Related children under 5	NC	54.2%
Median Family Income	$34,331	$33,863

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			3,941
W/children 1,760	W/children 393	W/children 71	
w/o children 1,564	w/o children 103	w/o children 50	

1990 Population 14,817

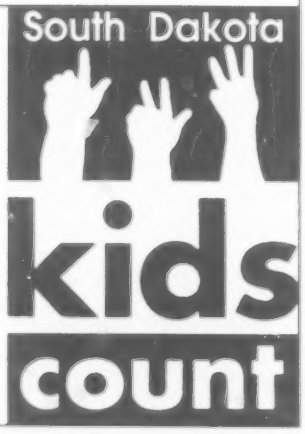


Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,538	2,081	2,005
White	2,517	2,055	NA
American Indian	9	13	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	12	13	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	11	5	NA
•Population under 5	637	520	506
•Population under 18 (%)	27.1%	25.2%	24.6%
•Population under 5 (%)	6.8%	6.3%	6.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	6.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	4	48.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	6.1%	22	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	204.5	<3	40.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.4%	8	1.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	55	67.1%	330	73.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Freeman	0.00%	0.61%	463	464
Menno	0.72%	0.00%	351	344
Parkston	0.00%	0.56%	693	720
Tripp-Delmont	1.39%	1.33%	306	316
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	122	113

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	182	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.5%	3.7%



Miranda, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,529
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.6%
With children under 6 (%)	77.3%
With children 6-17 (%)	81.6%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	85

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	12	14
Recipients	38	45
Children	28	31
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	106	112
Persons	289	301
Avg. per person	$57	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.5%	3.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	19.2%
Related children under 18	29.9%	21.3%
Related children under 5	33.6%	28.6%
All Families	19.7%	16.0%
Related children under 18	26.0%	19.0%
Related children under 5	32.4%	25.7%
Female Headed Families	22.9%	21.4%
Related children under 18	33.8%	23.2%
Related children under 5	NC	26.7%
Median Family Income	$20,601	$23,573

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,282
W/children 860	W/children 59	W/children 18	
w/o children 1,249	w/o children 56	w/o children 40	

1990 Population 8,262

Hyde

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	626	446	424
White	572	427	NA
American Indian	52	19	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	2	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	3	NA
•Population under 5	164	119	107
•Population under 18 (%)	30.3%	26.3%	25.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	7.0%	6.4%

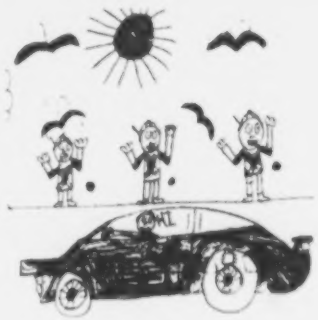
Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate*	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	38.5	<3	9.1
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0.0%	<3	0.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	1204.8	<3	481.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.8%	5	4.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	20	76.9%	84	76.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Hyde	0.00%	0.00%	333	334
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	16.0%	17.25%	221	393

"Respect the child. Be not too much his parent. Trespass not on his solitude."
Ralph Waldo Emerson

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	177	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.5%	4.1%

South Dakota kids count



Kevin, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,291
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.7%
With children under 6 (%)	65.3%
With children 6-17 (%)	88.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	70

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	5	4
Recipients	14	8
Children	11	6
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	40	42
Persons	97	96
Avg. per person	$71	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	5.8%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.2%	16.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	21.1%
Related children under 5	25.6%	23.9%
All Families	18.8%	12.9%
Related children under 18	28.8%	17.2%
Related children under 5	23.8%	25.8%
Female Headed Families	16.3%	30.4%
Related children under 18	35.0%	77.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.7%
Median Family Income	$23,072	$25,081

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 200	W/children 14	W/children 6	458
w/o children 220	w/o children 10	w/o children 8	

1990 Population 1,696

Jackson

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,346	1,005	968
White	590	444	NA
American Indian	752	560	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	4	1	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	19	7	NA
•Population under 5	367	284	275
•Population under 18 (%)	39.2%	35.8%	34.9%
•Population under 5 (%)	10.7%	10.1%	9.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	30.8	4	14.8
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	49.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	6.2%	9	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	85.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	11	16.9%	46	17.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	40	64.5%	160	60.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Kadoka	0.56%	1.14%	433	436
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	27.40%	35.29%	288	361

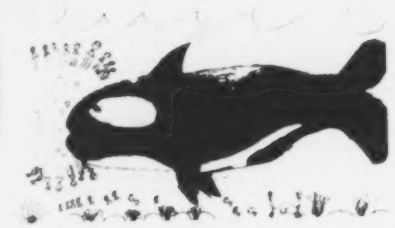
"How selfhood begins with a walking away, And love is proved in the letting go."

C. Day-Lewis

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	285	530
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.5%	9.9%

95

South Dakota kids count



Rachel, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$10,823
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.2%
With children under 6 (%)	63.7%
With children 6-17 (%)	82.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	158

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	98	107
Recipients	294	320
Children	210	228
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	10.5%	11.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	155	167
Persons	590	636
Avg. per person	$42	$37
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	21.0%	22.9%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.6%	38.8%
Related children under 18	44.1%	54.9%
Related children under 5	50.0%	66.7%
All Families	27.4%	31.9%
Related children under 18	34.5%	44.9%
Related children under 5	42.1%	60.1%
Female Headed Families	67.4%	78.3%
Related children under 18	77.3%	87.9%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$23,100	$20,444

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 278	W/children 71	W/children 46	680
w/o children 250	w/o children 24	w/o children 11	

1990 Population 2,811

Jerauld

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	842	636	601
White	840	629	NA
American Indian	(...)	3	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	2	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
•Population under 5	255	131	135
•Population under 18 (%)	28.7%	26.2%	25.0%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.7%	5.4%	5.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	15.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	9.1%	6	4.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	9.1%	4	3.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	18	81.8%	111	84.7%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Alpena	0.00%	1.59%	122	114
Wessington Springs	0.42%	0.00%	477	468
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	82	42
	FY 93	FY94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.6%	11.0%

100

South Dakota kids count

Brittany, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$20,763
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.9%
With children under 6 (%)	68.0%
With children 6-17 (%)	81.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	65

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7	6
Recipients	20	15
Children	14	10
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	40	37
Persons	96	103
Avg. per person	$56	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	4.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.3%	18.2%
Related children under 18	23.1%	22.4%
Related children under 5	23.9%	22.9%
All Families	15.6%	13.8%
Related children under 18	21.7%	19.9%
Related children under 5	23.0%	21.3%
Female Headed Families	7.7%	18.2%
Related children under 18	18.2%	28.6%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$21,421	$22,784

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 265	W/children 19	W/children 7	683
w/o children 355	w/o children 20	w/o children 17	

1990 Population 2,425

Jones

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	441	372	356
White	433	371	NA
American Indian	(...)	1	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	8	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
• Population under 5	108	102	109
• Population under 18 (%)	30.1%	28.1%	27.2%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.4%	7.7%	8.3%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	14.7
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	67.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0.0%	3	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	10.0%	4	5.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	8	80.0%	52	76.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Jones County	0.00%	0.00%	260	271
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

"What is childhood but a series of happy delusions."
Sydney Smith

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	680	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.9%	8.2%

South Dakota kids count

Allison, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,786
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	50.5%
With children under 6 (%)	56.1%
With children 6-17 (%)	82.9%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	29

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	2
Recipients	10	7
Children	8	6
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	10	8
Persons	38	32
Avg. per person	$58	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.9%	2.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	18.3%	15.1%
Related children under 18	20.0%	19.1%
Related children under 5	20.8%	23.5%
All Families	17.1%	11.4%
Related children under 18	18.5%	14.0%
Related children under 5	23.9%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	30.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	50.0%
Median Family Income	$23,658	$25,125

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			382
W/children 153	W/children 12	W/children 5	
w/o children 197	w/o children 14	w/o children 1	

1990 Population 1,324

Kingsbury

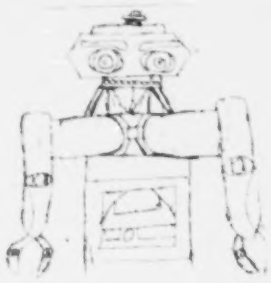
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,751	1,540	1,508
White	1,738	1,534	NA
American Indian	(...)	2	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	13	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	4	NA
•Population under 5	500	389	377
•Population under 18 (%)	26.2%	26.0%	25.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.5%	6.6%	6.4%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	10.0
Child Death Rate	<3	80.5	<3	32.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.9%	11	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	3	174.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.9%	6	2.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	41	78.8%	239	80.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Arlington	0.51%	1.04%	420	411
DeSmet	0.51%	0.00%	396	395
Lake Preston	0.00%	0.00%	260	265
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	33	22

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	2
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.9%	2.0%

South Dakota kids count



Jeff, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,044
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.7%
With children under 6 (%)	71.7%
With children 6-17 (%)	74.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	63

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	15	14
Recipients	46	39
Children	34	27
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	75	72
Persons	224	200
Avg. per person	$54	$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.8%	3.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.1%	13.5%
Related children under 18	27.6%	17.8%
Related children under 5	27.0%	18.3%
All Families	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	21.1%	16.2%
Related children under 5	24.6%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	25.8%	16.0%
Related children under 18	44.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	NC	28.6%
Median Family Income	$21,785	$25,800

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,629
W/children 643	W/children 55	W/children 21	
w/o children 850	w/o children 29	w/o children 31	

1990 Population 5,925

Lake

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,774	2,804	2,843
White	2,742	2,772	NA
American Indian	17	15	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	25	15	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	13	10	NA
•Population under 5	819	707	700
•Population under 18 (%)	25.9%	26.6%	27.0%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.6%	6.7%	6.7%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	9.1	5	7.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	17.7
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	4.5%	31	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	122.0	<3	48.8
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	3.6%	29	4.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	96	87.3%	563	87.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Chester	0.64%	0.56%	326	349
Lake Central	1.60%	1.90%	1,484	1,498
Rutland	0.00%	0.00%	145	132
Oldham-Ramona	1.96%	1.82%	209	226
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	133	160

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	408	510
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	3	3
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.2%	1.4%

South Dakota kids count

Jenna, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,038
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	54.6%
With children under 6 (%)	67.8%
With children 6-17 (%)	86.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	209

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	52	56
Recipients	135	145
Children	89	92
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	283	307
Persons	634	671
Avg. per person	$54	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.0%	6.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	16.2%	11.6%
Related children under 5	15.9%	15.7%
All Families	11.9%	8.3%
Related children under 18	14.7%	10.9%
Related children under 5	14.7%	16.1%
Female Headed Families	30.2%	38.1%
Related children under 18	44.1%	50.6%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%
Median Family Income	$24,493	$28,494

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,740
W/children 1,161	W/children 145	W/children 33	
w/o children 1,281	w/o children 69	w/o children 51	

1990 Population 10,550

Lawrence

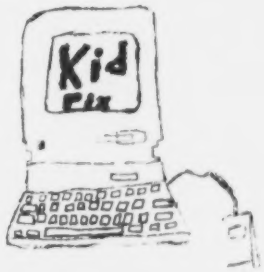
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	5,011	5,612	5,772
White	4,836	5,338	NA
American Indian	143	216	NA
Black	6	6	NA
Other	26	52	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	104	135	NA
• Population under 5	1,490	1,425	1,436
• Population under 18 (%)	27.3%	27.2%	27.4%
• Population under 5 (%)	8.1%	6.9%	6.8%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	7.4	14	10.1
Child Death Rate	<3	22.4	6	26.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	11	4.0%	72	5.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	57.4	10	114.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	17	6.3%	99	7.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	236	88.7%	1,150	85.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Lead-Deadwood	12.16%	8.27%	1,666	1,588
Spearfish	0.75%	1.82%	2,318	2,335
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	867	1,074
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	11	14
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.5%	2.0%

South Dakota kids count



Brook, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$15,791
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	58.8%
With children under 6 (%)	72.6%
With children 6-17 (%)	79.8%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	470

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	145	130
Recipients	366	327
Children	236	213
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	405	398
Persons	1,003	966
Avg. per person	$69	$68
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	4.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.3%	14.0%
Related children under 18	14.5%	14.5%
Related children under 5	15.0%	19.4%
All Families	10.3%	8.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	13.6%
Related children under 5	16.7%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	40.8%	36.9%
Related children under 18	54.6%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	66.3%
Median Family Income	$27,817	$31,185

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 2,191
w/o children 2,255

Female Headed Families

W/children 476
w/o children 166

Male Headed Families

W/children 125
w/o children 73

Total Family Households
5,286

1990 Population
20,655

Lincoln

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	4,355	4,745	4,711
White	4,300	4,682	NA
American Indian	27	23	NA
Black	(...)	10	NA
Other	28	30	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	15	13	NA
• Population under 5	1,291	1,238	1,226
• Population under 18 (%)	31.2%	30.8%	30.3%
• Population under 5 (%)	9.3%	8.0%	7.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	0.9
Child Death Rate	<3	52.1	8	41.7
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	7.6%	74	6.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	196.7	3	59.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	10	4.5%	52	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	196	89.9%	938	89.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Canton	1.69%	0.43%	985	983
Harrisburg	1.35%	2.03%	648	650
Lennox	3.11%	2.04%	1,495	1,486
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	123	405
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.8%	0.5%

South Dakota kids count

Kirstin, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,710
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	64.7%
With children under 6 (%)	80.4%
With children 6-17 (%)	92.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	141

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	51	58
Recipients	146	157
Children	103	108
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	177	186
Persons	534	562
Avg. per person	$55	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.5%	3.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	11.0%	6.2%
Related children under 18	10.7%	7.2%
Related children under 5	11.1%	6.6%
All Families	9.8%	4.6%
Related children under 18	10.4%	5.4%
Related children under 5	11.5%	5.7%
Female Headed Families	34.0%	16.3%
Related children under 18	34.4%	23.4%
Related children under 5	NC	46.9%
Median Family Income	$28,893	$32,490

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			4,231
W/children 2,020	W/children 212	W/children 79	
w/o children 1,779	w/o children 70	w/o children 71	

1990 Population 15,427

Lyman

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,366	1,214	1,187
White	901	689	NA
American Indian	464	522	NA
Black	(...)	1	NA
Other	1	2	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	10	10	NA
•Population under 5	417	331	322
•Population under 18 (%)	35.4%	33.4%	32.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	10.8%	9.1%	8.9%

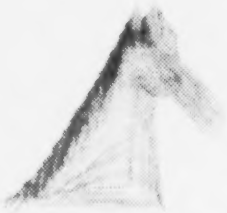
Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	28.6	4	11.7
Child Death Rate	<3	103.2	<3	41.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	10.0%	23	6.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	4	281.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	11	15.7%	40	11.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	41	59.4%	236	71.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Lyman	0.49%	0.00%	416	422
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	4.46%	6.98%	338	358

"Ignorance is a painless evil; so, I should think, is dirt, considering the merry faces that go along with it." *George Eliot*

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	27	0
	FY 93	**FY 94**
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	**1990**
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	10.6%	4.8%

South Dakota kids count



Amanda, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $16,527

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 61.1%
With children under 6 (%) 69.5%
With children 6-17 (%) 87.5%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 51

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	66	68
Recipients	199	203
Children	151	159
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.5%	5.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	137	135
Persons	523	517
Avg. per person	$62	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	14.4%	14.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.5%	24.7%
Related children under 18	36.0%	37.0%
Related children under 5	38.8%	42.2%
All Families	24.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	31.1%	28.3%
Related children under 5	39.4%	37.0%
Female Headed Families	40.9%	38.5%
Related children under 18	55.4%	58.0%
Related children under 5	NC	69.0%
Median Family Income	$21,558	$25,880

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			940
W/children 377	W/children 88	W/children 44	
w/o children 378	w/o children 37	w/o children 16	

1990 Population 3,638

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McCook

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,956	1,585	1,529
White	1,945	1,570	NA
American Indian	(...)	10	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	11	5	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	5	NA
•Population under 5	496	404	408
•Population under 18 (%)	30.4%	27.9%	27.0%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.7%	7.1%	7.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	2.7
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	16.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.4%	9	2.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	5.5%	23	6.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	60	84.5%	311	85.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Canistota	0.00%	0.00%	206	209
Montrose	0.00%	0.00%	241	247
Bridgewater	1.08%	0.00%	197	204
McCook Central	0.47%	1.74%	414	419
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	103	121

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	141	108
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.7%	2.5%

South Dakota kids count

Jacenta, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$16,497
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	50.9%
With children under 6 (%)	73.2%
With children 6-17 (%)	85.0%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	141

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	24	21
Recipients	62	60
Children	40	40
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	112	118
Persons	303	343
Avg. per person	$56	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.3%	6.1%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.0%	11.8%
Related children under 18	21.1%	12.7%
Related children under 5	22.0%	18.1%
All Families	16.6%	9.3%
Related children under 18	21.5%	11.4%
Related children under 5	22.3%	18.1%
Female Headed Families	18.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	28.6%	32.7%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$23,447	$25,109

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			1,544
W/children 648	W/children 50	W/children 20	
w/o children 738	w/o children 49	w/o children 39	

1990 Population 5,688

McPherson

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,039	725	693
White	1,034	722	NA
American Indian	0	1	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	5	2	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	0	NA
•Population under 5	249	169	175
•Population under 18 (%)	25.8%	22.5%	22.0%
•Population under 5 (%)	6.2%	5.2%	5.6%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	<3	172.1	<3	34.4
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.6%	4	2.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	5	2.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	18	51.4%	120	69.8%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Eureka	0.72%	0.00%	304	311
Leola	0.00%	0.00%	269	282
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	13.6%	4.8%

South Dakota kids count

Katie, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,466
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	42.6%
With children under 6 (%)	70.3%
With children 6-17 (%)	75.1%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	102

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	4
Recipients	16	15
Children	11	11
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	44	48
Persons	106	113
Avg. per person	$49	$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.3%	3.6%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	27.2%	21.5%
Related children under 18	34.9%	24.8%
Related children under 5	30.0%	30.8%
All Families	20.8%	15.8%
Related children under 18	26.0%	22.6%
Related children under 5	30.3%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	32.8%	17.1%
Related children under 18	35.7%	23.1%
Related children under 5	NC	20.0%
Median Family Income	$18,020	$19,180

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			973
W/children 324	W/children 18	W/children 7	
w/o children 581	w/o children 28	w/o children 15	

1990 Population 3,228

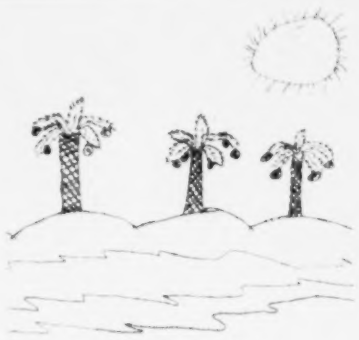
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,581	1,294	1,241
White	1,431	1,159	NA
American Indian	(...)	131	NA
Black	0	1	NA
Other	150	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	8	NA
•Population under 5	378	337	317
•Population under 18 (%)	29.3%	26.7%	26.1%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.0%	7.0%	6.7%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	<3	3.6
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.9%	7	2.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	147.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	7.4%	12	4.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	37	68.5%	197	71.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Britton	0.93%	0.44%	477	489
Langford	0.00%	0.00%	251	234
Veblen	5.48%	2.94%	173	161
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	22	20

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	619	1,815
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	2
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.1%	6.2%

South Dakota kids count



Tyler, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$20,165
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.0%
With children under 6 (%)	63.8%
With children 6-17 (%)	80.8%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	76

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	28	22
Recipients	72	54
Children	50	38
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.5%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	91	92
Persons	244	257
Avg. per person	$60	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.0%	5.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	22.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.4%	18.5%
Related children under 5	36.1%	18.4%
All Families	18.3%	12.5%
Related children under 18	24.1%	15.2%
Related children under 5	33.5%	19.2%
Female Headed Families	35.0%	29.1%
Related children under 18	44.9%	37.0%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%
Median Family Income	$20,680	$21,219

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 495	W/children 55	W/children 35	1,339
w/o children 670	w/o children 51	w/o children 33	

1990 Population 4,844

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Meade

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	6,900	7,092	7,294
White	6,474	6,607	NA
American Indian	125	167	NA
Black	156	201	NA
Other	145	117	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	125	167	NA
• Population under 5	2,129	1,920	1,943
• Population under 18 (%)	33.3%	32.4%	32.4%
• Population under 5 (%)	10.3%	8.8%	8.6%

Vital Statistics	1993 Number	1993 % or Rate	1989-93 Combined Rate Number	1989-93 Combined Rate % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	4	9.3	16	8.0
Child Death Rate	5	87.8	8	28.1
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	18	4.2%	88	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	5	57.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	32	7.4%	106	5.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	355	83.3%	1,578	80.2%

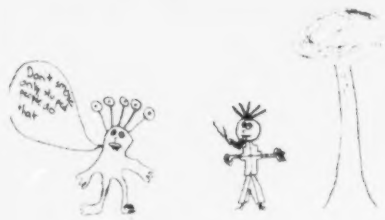
Education	Drop-Out Rate 92/93	Drop-Out Rate 93/94	Enrollment Fall 92	Enrollment Fall 93
School District:				
Meade	3.66%	2.62%	3,174	3,162
Faith	0.86%	0.93%	223	206
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	754	889

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	5	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	3.2%

South Dakota kids count



Stephanie, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $14,636

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 57.5%
With children under 6 (%) 55.9%
With children 6-17 (%) 79.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 383

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	97	100
Recipients	259	251
Children	174	169
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.2%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	367	371
Persons	1,017	1,007
Avg. per person	$59	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.6%	4.5%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	10.6%	10.4%
Related children under 18	11.3%	12.4%
Related children under 5	12.8%	12.8%
All Families	8.0%	9.0%
Related children under 18	9.8%	11.7%
Related children under 5	10.8%	13.3%
Female Headed Families	26.3%	32.0%
Related children under 18	33.6%	38.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.4%
Median Family Income	$27,862	$27,156

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 2,905
w/o children 1,962

Female Headed Families

W/children 387
w/o children 134

Male Headed Families

W/children 126
w/o children 66

Total Family Households
5,580

1990 Population 21,878

Mellette

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	837	769	756
White	409	312	NA
American Indian	424	454	NA
Black	0	1	NA
Other	4	2	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	10	NA
•Population under 5	240	208	212
•Population under 18 (%)	37.2%	36.0%	35.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	10.7%	9.7%	9.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	6	27.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	7.1%	7	3.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	578.0	<3	231.2
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	16.7%	42	19.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	34	81.0%	154	72.6%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
White River	4.95%	0.00%	459	436
Wood	0.00%	0.00%	54	51
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	17.8%	17.2%

South Dakota kids count

Kristina, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $10,570

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 44.6%
With children under 6 (%) 50.7%
With children 6-17 (%) 68.4%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 64

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	93	93
Recipients	259	274
Children	193	202
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.1%	12.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	134	146
Persons	521	552
Avg. per person	$63	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	24.4%	25.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	38.9%	41.3%
Related children under 18	51.9%	50.6%
Related children under 5	61.7%	55.3%
All Families	32.8%	33.8%
Related children under 18	44.8%	44.2%
Related children under 5	54.2%	43.9%
Female Headed Families	73.6%	73.5%
Related children under 18	81.7%	81.7%
Related children under 5	NC	86.1%
Median Family Income	$18,756	$17,798

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 193
w/o children 163

Female Headed Families

W/children 87
w/o children 23

Male Headed Families

W/children 31
w/o children 10

Total Family Households
507

1990 Population 2,137

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,020	888	864
White	1,014	887	NA
American Indian	6	0	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	0	1	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	5	NA
• Population under 5	293	227	224
• Population under 18 (%)	27.3%	27.1%	26.8%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%

Vital Statistics	1993 Number	1993 % or Rate	1989-93 Combined Rate Number	1989-93 Combined Rate % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	<3	138.3	<3	27.7
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.6%	11	5.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	552.5	<3	221.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	10.3%	16	8.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	33	86.8%	155	84.2%

Education	Drop-Out Rate 92/93	Drop-Out Rate 93/94	Enrollment Fall 92	Enrollment Fall 93
School District:				
Carthage	0.00%	0.00%	22	23
Howard	1.09%	1.48%	636	628
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

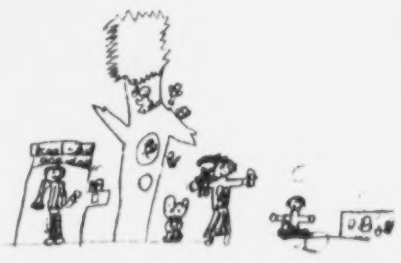
Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	495	644

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.0%	0.9%

South Dakota kids count

121



Nikki, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $18,022

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 51.5%
With children under 6 (%) 81.6%
With children 6-17 (%) 79.3%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 83

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	9	10
Recipients	26	28
Children	18	19
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	70	78
Persons	199	218
Avg. per person	$59	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.1%	6.8%

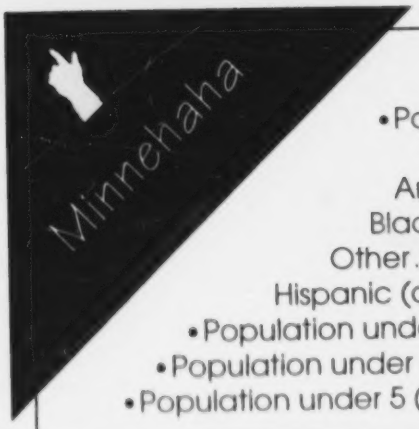
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	32.5%	16.6%
Related children under 18	35.3%	21.6%
Related children under 5	27.0%	26.9%
All Families	27.8%	11.7%
Related children under 18	29.8%	18.7%
Related children under 5	23.5%	23.5%
Female Headed Families	35.7%	50.9%
Related children under 18	62.5%	57.6%
Related children under 5	NC	72.2%
Median Family Income	$17,635	$23,714

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			888
W/children 356	W/children 32	W/children 11	
w/o children 439	w/o children 27	w/o children 23	

1990 Population 3,272



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	31,444	33,447	34,446
White	30,514	32,129	NA
American Indian	516	645	NA
Black	97	301	NA
Other	317	372	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	184	263	NA
• Population under 5	8,722	9,812	9,948
• Population under 18 (%)	28.7%	27.0%	27.1%
• Population under 5 (%)	8.0%	7.9%	7.8%

Vital Statistics	1993 Number	1993 % or Rate	1989-93 Combined Rate Number	1989-93 Combined Rate % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	17	8.1	90	8.7
Child Death Rate	4	14.8	22	16.3
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	128	6.1%	576	5.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate	6	72.1	23	55.3
Births to Single Teens (%)	139	6.6%	639	6.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,854	89.5%	8,924	88.6%

Education	Drop-Out Rate 92/93	Drop-Out Rate 93/94	Enrollment Fall 92	Enrollment Fall 93
School District:				
Baltic	0.00%	1.52%	385	371
Brandon Valley	0.60%	1.27%	2,180	2,216
Dell Rapids	2.34%	0.33%	680	683
Garretson	0.47%	0.00%	448	471
Sioux Falls	2.32%	2.94%	17,077	17,786
Tri-Valley	0.52%	0.51%	830	815
West Central	1.80%	1.77%	969	1,022
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.37%	0.38%	3,756	3,537

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,805	1,889
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	57	72
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	3.8%

South Dakota kids count

Collin, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $20,179

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 67.7%
With children under 6 (%) 79.3%
With children 6-17 (%) 86.2%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 2,196

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	887	879
Recipients	2,320	2,249
Children	1,526	1,488
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.9%	1.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,738	2,972
Persons	6,452	6,824
Avg. per person	$67	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.2%	5.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	8.7%	8.0%
Related children under 18	9.7%	8.5%
Related children under 5	11.2%	10.2%
All Families	6.5%	5.4%
Related children under 18	8.4%	8.0%
Related children under 5	10.6%	9.5%
Female Headed Families	26.8%	25.2%
Related children under 18	35.7%	31.9%
Related children under 5	NC	47.7%
Median Family Income	$34,417	$34,286

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 13,636	W/children 3,048	W/children 607	31,928
w/o children ... 12,968	w/o children 1,161	w/o children 508	

1990 Population 123,809

Moody

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,063	2,003	1,994
White	1,903	1,762	NA
American Indian	147	228	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	13	11	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(..)	6	NA
•Population under 5	565	533	523
•Population under 18 (%)	30.8%	30.8%	30.1%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.4%	8.2%	7.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	6.9
Child Death Rate	<3	62.3	<3	24.9
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.5%	21	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	228.8	<3	91.5
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	9.1%	36	8.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	56	86.2%	371	86.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Flandreau	2.83%	1.71%	923	959
Colman-Egan Area	0.00%	0.00%	336	335
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	21.23%	21.96%	537	603

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	876	1,366
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	2	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	8.4%	0.9%

South Dakota kids count

123

Maxwell, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $17,447

1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%) 59.0%
- With children under 6 (%) 74.4%
- With children 6-17 (%) 89.2%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 160

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	30	38
Recipients	63	87
Children	41	58
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	1.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	99	104
Persons	264	291
Avg. per person	$62	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.1%	4.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.9%	13.3%
Related children under 18	19.8%	16.9%
Related children under 5	16.0%	20.8%
All Families	13.7%	9.9%
Related children under 18	18.0%	14.0%
Related children under 5	15.1%	18.8%
Female Headed Families	37.5%	38.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	76.3%
Median Family Income	$24,677	$28,478

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 755	W/children 114	W/children 34	1,755
w/o children 783	w/o children 36	w/o children 33	

1990 Population 6,507

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Pennington

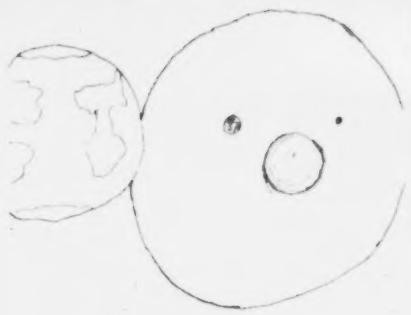
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	21,113	23,781	24,513
White	18,721	20,143	NA
American Indian	1,727	2,650	NA
Black	308	503	NA
Other	357	485	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	543	754	NA
•Population under 5	6,418	7,512	7,652
•Population under 18 (%)	30.0%	29.2%	29.2%
•Population under 5 (%)	9.1%	9.2%	9.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	16	11.0	76	9.6
Child Death Rate	4	20.8	28	29.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	87	6.0%	489	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	4	72.8	23	83.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	148	10.2%	698	8.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,060	74.2%	5,763	74.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Douglas	3.31%	3.20%	2,787	2,824
Hill City	1.43%	1.69%	557	583
New Underwood	2.46%	2.36%	227	240
Rapid City	5.52%	6.06$	14,830	15,054
Wall	1.86%	2.50%	353	373
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.76%	0.23%	1,345	1,362

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	3,430	5,698
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	48	48
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.7%	3.0%

South Dakota kids count



Rebecca, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$16,896
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	62.6%
With children under 6 (%)	66.4%
With children 6-17 (%)	82.0%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	3,924

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1,084	1,074
Recipients	3,148	3,056
Children	2,174	2,109
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.9%	3.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,678	2,904
Persons	7,472	7,944
Avg. per person	$66	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.2%	9.5%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	12.2%	12.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	18.2%
Related children under 5	17.8%	22.0%
All Families	9.5%	10.0%
Related children under 18	12.7%	15.1%
Related children under 5	15.8%	18.6%
Female Headed Families	37.7%	41.2%
Related children under 18	44.2%	51.9%
Related children under 5	NC	70.5%
Median Family Income	$29,102	$29,570

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			21,762
W/children 9,305	W/children 2,407	W/children 499	
w/o children 8,546	w/o children 714	w/o children 291	

1990 Population 81,343

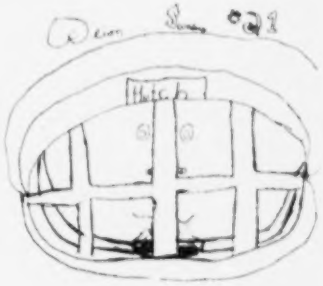
Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	1,324	1,026	964
White	1,298	996	NA
American Indian	20	23	NA
Black	0	3	NA
Other	6	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	9	6	NA
• Population under 5	356	235	231
• Population under 18 (%)	28.2%	26.1%	25.3%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.6%	6.0%	6.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	14.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.7%	7	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	5.4%	8	3.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	30	81.1%	161	77.4%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Bison	0.96%	0.00%	221	212
Lemmon	1.63%	0.77%	564	547
Northwest	0.00%	0.00%	44	43
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	25	293
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.9%	2.8%

South Dakota kids count



Drew, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $20,304

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 58.3%
With children under 6 (%) 82.7%
With children 6-17 (%) 84.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 164

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	11	8
Recipients	35	28
Children	24	21
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	93	88
Persons	197	180
Avg. per person	$54	$49
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.0%	4.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.4%	15.2%
Related children under 18	24.2%	20.8%
Related children under 5	31.4%	27.5%
All Families	15.9%	12.9%
Related children under 18	21.4%	21.6%
Related children under 5	25.7%	31.8%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	32.5%
Related children under 18	30.6%	40.3%
Related children under 5	NC	84.2%
Median Family Income	$25,222	$24,651

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 443
w/o children 553

Female Headed Families

W/children 52
w/o children 31

Male Headed Families

W/children 14
w/o children 19

Total Family Households
1,112

1990 Population 3,932

Potter

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,126	884	853
White	1,110	869	NA
American Indian	(...)	11	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	16	4	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	4	NA
•Population under 5	303	198	186
•Population under 18 (%)	30.6%	27.7%	26.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.2%	6.2%	5.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	<3	142.7	<3	28.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.6%	7	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	102.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.6%	3	1.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	31	79.5%	147	79.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Gettysburg	0.00%	0.00%	377	400
Hoven	0.71%	0.66%	201	210
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	96	88

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	157	452
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.8%	0.0%

South Dakota kids count

Josh, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$18,901
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.6%
With children under 6 (%)	75.3%
With children 6-17 (%)	82.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	127

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	12	8
Recipients	44	32
Children	34	24
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.4%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	46	46
Persons	129	126
Avg. per person	$59	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	4.0%

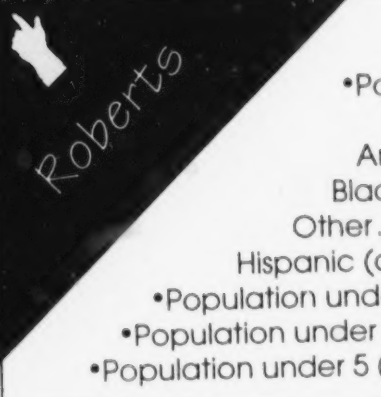
Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	21.0%	19.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	17.8%	31.1%
All Families	17.2%	13.7%
Related children under 18	21.1%	18.9%
Related children under 5	16.7%	22.9%
Female Headed Families	21.1%	35.1%
Related children under 18	28.6%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	71.4%
Median Family Income	$22,587	$25,029

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			875
W/children 358	W/children 36	W/children 9	
w/o children 435	w/o children 24	w/o children 13	

1990 Population 3,190



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	3,578	2,996	2,871
White	2,507	1,960	NA
American Indian	1,066	1,025	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	5	11	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	12	NA
•Population under 5	916	796	762
•Population under 18 (%)	32.8%	30.2%	29.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	8.4%	8.0%	7.8%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	8	9.5
Child Death Rate	<3	42.9	6	51.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	5.4%	55	6.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	275.1	5	137.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	29	15.8%	134	15.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	101	56.4%	507	62.1%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Rosholt	0.93%	0.00%	216	221
Summit	0.00%	0.00%	155	166
Wilmot	0.00%	0.65%	339	366
Sisseton Public	2.69	2.01%	1,242	1,183
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	11.96%	13.65%	299	391

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	4	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.8%	10.8%

South Dakota kids count

Whitney, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $14,214

1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%) 51.1%
- With children under 6 (%) 68.2%
- With children 6-17 (%) 78.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 559

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	183	178
Recipients	495	500
Children	365	373
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.0%	5.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	389	392
Persons	1,300	1,295
Avg. per person	$64	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	13.1%	13.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	26.5%	26.4%
Related children under 18	33.2%	37.1%
Related children under 5	37.9%	39.8%
All Families	21.1%	19.3%
Related children under 18	27.3%	29.3%
Related children under 5	35.1%	32.3%
Female Headed Families	49.0%	52.8%
Related children under 18	58.7%	61.5%
Related children under 5	NC	64.6%
Median Family Income	$20,372	$22,189

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,576
W/children 1,008	W/children 252	W/children 95	
w/o children 1,036	w/o children 98	w/o children 87	

1990 Population 9,914

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Sanborn

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	882	813	802
White	873	813	NA
American Indian	(...)	0	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	9	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	7	NA
•Population under 5	255	212	213
•Population under 18 (%)	27.5%	28.7%	30.9%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	7.5%	8.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	59.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.0%	8	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.0%	4	2.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	23	69.7%	123	69.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Woonsocket	0.62%	0.00%	319	310
Artesian-Letcher	0.00%	0.00%	334	321
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	106	108
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.5%	19.2%

South Dakota kids count

Nick, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $17,568

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 52.9%
With children under 6 (%) 78.0%
With children 6-17 (%) 86.7%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 63

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	7
Recipients	14	19
Children	8	12
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	53	54
Persons	139	147
Avg. per person	$59	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	5.2%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.1%	21.0%
Related children under 18	40.3%	31.9%
Related children under 5	49.0%	19.3%
All Families	32.6%	15.1%
Related children under 18	39.6%	24.3%
Related children under 5	49.5%	18.5%
Female Headed Families	36.0%	37.5%
Related children under 18	37.5%	46.2%
Related children under 5	NC	40.0%
Median Family Income	$16,356	$23,929

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			775
W/children 324	W/children 28	W/children 16	
w/o children 381	w/o children 11	w/o children 15	

1990 Population 2,833

Shannon

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	5,351	4,440	4,574
White	158	69	NA
American Indian	5,189	4,361	NA
Black	(...)	2	NA
Other	4	8	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	108	94	NA
•Population under 5	1,558	1,391	1,431
•Population under 18 (%)	47.3%	44.8%	44.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	13.8%	14.0%	13.9%

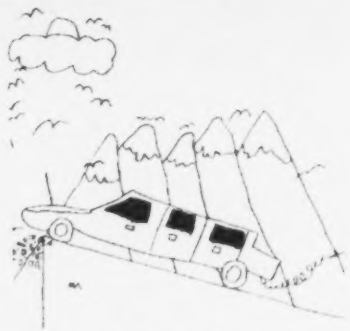
Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	14	36.3	49	27.0
Child Death Rate	<3	28.0	13	72.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	28	7.3%	110	6.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	187.8	16	300.5
Births to Single Teens (%)	72	18.7%	393	21.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	239	62.9%	1,053	59.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Shannon County	0.00%	3.30%	908	926
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	8.31%	15.86%	2,704	2,765

"How can I teach, how can I save, This child whose features are my own,
Whose feet run down the ways where I have walked?" Michael Roberts

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	26.9%	25.2%

South Dakota kids count



BJ, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$6,826
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	44.9%
With children under 6 (%)	38.8%
With children 6-17 (%)	57.5%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	1,418

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	863	889
Recipients	2,595	2,678
Children	1,933	2,008
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	26.2%	25.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	1,328	1,359
Persons	4,925	5,079
Avg. per person	$72	$72
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	49.7%	49.2%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	44.7%	63.1%
Related children under 18	48.2%	69.5%
Related children under 5	46.5%	70.4%
All Families	43.3%	56.9%
Related children under 18	47.7%	62.7%
Related children under 5	47.2%	61.5%
Female Headed Families	60.1%	68.4%
Related children under 18	63.3%	72.4%
Related children under 5	NC	70.3%
Median Family Income	$17,109	$11,502

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 677	W/children 639	W/children 193	1,883
w/o children 221	w/o children 96	w/o children 57	

1990 Population 9,902

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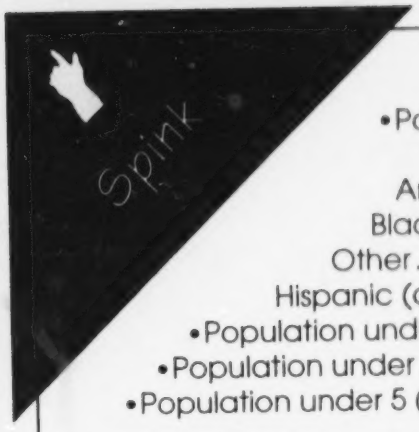

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,505	2,172	2,130
White	2,469	2,151	NA
American Indian	30	18	NA
Black	0	0	NA
Other	6	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	7	NA
•Population under 5	658	589	571
•Population under 18 (%)	27.2%	27.2%	26.8%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.2%	7.4%	7.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	8	15.5
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	23.2
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	2.9%	21	4.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	3	113.9
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	6.8%	33	6.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	74	72.5%	355	70.9%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Conde	2.33%	0.00%	90	103
Doland	0.00%	0.00%	190	196
Northwestern	0.77%	0.00%	305	330
Redfield	0.87%	2.00%	835	842
Tulare	2.70%	1.35%	192	194
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	68	50

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	13	76
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	2
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.5%	8.8%

South Dakota kids count

Alyssa, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$21,720
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.7%
With children under 6 (%)	64.0%
With children 6-17 (%)	70.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	205

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	33	31
Recipients	95	84
Children	66	54
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.2%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	141	147
Persons	370	395
Avg. per person	$58	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.6%	5.0%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.0%	18.7%
Related children under 18	25.0%	26.0%
Related children under 5	25.7%	25.6%
All Families	15.9%	13.0%
Related children under 18	21.0%	20.9%
Related children under 5	24.5%	21.9%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	39.9%
Related children under 18	44.7%	54.6%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$24,984	$24,507

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
W/children 883	W/children 114	W/children 34	2,088
w/o children 967	w/o children 57	w/o children 33	

1990 Population 7,981

Stanley

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	863	774	769
White	829	699	NA
American Indian	(...)	73	NA
Black	0	1	NA
Other	34	1	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	5	NA
• Population under 5	254	200	197
• Population under 18 (%)	34.1%	31.6%	31.2%
• Population under 5 (%)	10.0%	8.2%	8.0%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	3	15.6
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	32.9
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0.0%	8	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	101.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	12.1%	20	10.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	27	81.8%	147	79.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Stanley County	0.73%	0.36%	569	576
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

"When I approach a child, he inspires in me two sentiments: tenderness for what he is, and respect for what he may become." Louis Pasteur

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,875	2,024

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	1

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	4.6%

South Dakota kids count

Sara, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$16,536
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	67.6%
With children under 6 (%)	76.7%
With children 6-17 (%)	87.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	121

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	17
Recipients	36	43
Children	24	30
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.5%	1.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	52	60
Persons	141	155
Avg. per person	$62	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	6.3%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.0%	12.4%
Related children under 18	14.2%	15.2%
Related children under 5	12.6%	18.7%
All Families	11.2%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.1%	15.1%
Related children under 5	13.2%	19.4%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	35.4%
Related children under 18	31.3%	41.3%
Related children under 5	NC	60.7%
Median Family Income	$28,485	$26,351

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			669
W/children 282	W/children 77	W/children 18	
w/o children 262	w/o children 18	w/o children 12	

1990 Population 2,453

Sully

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	646	443	420
White	637	437	NA
American Indian	8	6	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	1	0	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	2	NA
• Population under 5	171	92	85
• Population under 18 (%)	32.5%	27.9%	27.3%
• Population under 5 (%)	8.6%	5.8%	5.5%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0.0%	3	3.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	0	0.0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0.0%	7	7.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	19	86.4%	86	90.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Agar	0.00%	0.00%	58	55
Sully Buttes	1.27%	1.04%	348	377
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%

South Dakota kids count

Megan, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$33,851
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	58.2%
With children under 6 (%)	83.5%
With children 6-17 (%)	90.6%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	24

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	3
Recipients	10	8
Children	7	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	14	13
Persons	42	41
Avg. per person	$57	$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.6%	2.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	21.8%	13.1%
Related children under 18	25.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	21.6%	12.0%
All Families	19.8%	10.9%
Related children under 18	22.5%	16.6%
Related children under 5	19.3%	12.3%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	28.6%
Related children under 18	40.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$21,927	$26,722

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			462
W/children 191	W/children 10	W/children 9	
w/o children 222	w/o children 12	w/o children 18	

1990 Population 1,589

Todd

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	3,264	3,767	3,556
White	436	406	NA
American Indian	2,804	3,344	NA
Black	(...)	5	NA
Other	24	12	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	12	71	NA
•Population under 5	1,013	1,154	1,092
•Population under 18 (%)	44.5%	45.1%	46.3%
•Population under 5 (%)	13.8%	13.8%	14.2%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	7	26.4	28	21.1
Child Death Rate	3	99.7	16	106.4
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	11	4.2%	67	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	246.6	16	394.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	61	23.0%	280	21.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	201	77.3%	849	66.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Todd County	6.90%	5.97%	2,057	2,092
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	11.88%	13.47%	474	577

"That great cathedral space which was childhood."

Virginia Woolf

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	14.6%	18.2%

South Dakota kids count

143

Jaime, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$7,954
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	47.8%
With children under 6 (%)	49.1%
With children 6-17 (%)	65.8%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	1,500

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	576	608
Recipients	1,723	1,811
Children	1,308	1,357
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	20.6%	21.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	783	856
Persons	3,186	3,368
Avg. per person	$66	$67
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	38.1%	39.8%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	43.5%	50.2%
Related children under 18	51.4%	56.2%
Related children under 5	49.0%	63.2%
All Families	39.0%	46.6%
Related children under 18	44.7%	51.0%
Related children under 5	44.0%	55.8%
Female Headed Families	63.7%	68.8%
Related children under 18	64.4%	70.9%
Related children under 5	NC	76.6%
Median Family Income	$18,156	$14,011

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 667
w/o children 268

Female Headed Families

W/children 553
w/o children 82

Male Headed Families

W/children 170
w/o children 36

Total Family Households
1,776

1990 Population
8,352

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Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,258	2,084	2,061
White	1,965	1,758	NA
American Indian	185	321	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	108	5	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	(...)	4	NA
•Population under 5	660	553	554
•Population under 18 (%)	31.1%	30.1%	29.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	9.1%	8.0%	7.9%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	9.8	5	9.2
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	12.1
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	3.9%	31	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	210.5	<3	42.1
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	12.7%	69	12.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	77	76.2%	415	77.6%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Colome	0.88%	0.89%	228	234
Winner	2.81%	3.05%	1,166	1,195
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	86	44

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,632	2,654
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	1	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	6.2%

South Dakota kids count

Nicki, Age 10

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$15,625
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	52.2%
With children under 6 (%)	64.1%
With children 6-17 (%)	64.6%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	250

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	77	94
Recipients	233	282
Children	170	203
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.4%	4.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	226	249
Persons	727	816
Avg. per person	$60	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	10.5%	11.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	20.6%
Related children under 18	31.7%	25.6%
Related children under 5	32.1%	39.7%
All Families	18.9%	14.7%
Related children under 18	26.3%	22.0%
Related children under 5	29.3%	32.4%
Female Headed Families	45.3%	39.7%
Related children under 18	52.6%	64.2%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%
Median Family Income	$21,810	$23,962

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 773
w/o children 822

Female Headed Families

W/children 121
w/o children 58

Male Headed Families

W/children 46
w/o children 44

Total Family Households
1,864

1990 Population
6,924

Turner

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	2,443	2,289	2,198
White	2,420	2,276	NA
American Indian	21	7	NA
Black	0	3	NA
Other	2	3	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	12	10	NA
•Population under 5	653	538	513
•Population under 18 (%)	26.4%	26.7%	26.0%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.1%	6.3%	6.1%

Vital Statistics	1993 Number	1993 % or Rate	1989-93 Combined Rate Number	1989-93 Combined Rate % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	20.4	3	6.3
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	4	43.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	8.2%	27	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	187.6	5	187.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	4.1%	24	5.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	83	87.4%	396	86.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate 92/93	Drop-Out Rate 93/94	Enrollment Fall 92	Enrollment Fall 93
School District:				
Centerville	0.62%	0.59%	326	344
Hurley	0.00%	0.00%	183	185
Marion	1.41%	0.65%	314	320
Parker	0.93%	0.00%	457	481
Viborg	0.00%	0.66%	292	288
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	128	12

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.1%	1.7%

South Dakota kids count

Jenn, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$19,840
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	49.6%
With children under 6 (%)	74.6%
With children 6-17 (%)	84.3%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	121

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	31	36
Recipients	96	109
Children	64	75
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	122	130
Persons	344	354
Avg. per person	$61	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	4.2%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.4%	14.3%
Related children under 18	16.0%	18.1%
Related children under 5	16.5%	20.5%
All Families	12.0%	10.3%
Related children under 18	13.4%	15.3%
Related children under 5	14.0%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	38.2%
Related children under 18	29.8%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	81.8%
Median Family Income	$24,257	$24,802

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,411
W/children 973	W/children 79	W/children 34	
w/o children 1,221	w/o children 57	w/o children 47	

1990 Population 8,576

Union

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	3,385	2,980	2,983
White	3,316	2,939	NA
American Indian	30	10	NA
Black	(...)	7	NA
Other	39	24	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	28	35	NA
•Population under 5	1,039	725	726
•Population under 18 (%)	30.9%	29.2%	28.7%
•Population under 5 (%)	9.5%	7.1%	7.0%

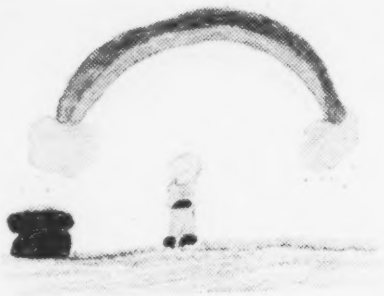
Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	4	6.2
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	5	41.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	4.9%	35	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	144.3	3	86.6
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	4.2%	43	6.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	122	86.5%	522	83.5%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Alcester-Hudson	1.22%	1.56%	550	557
Beresford	0.80%	0.29%	772	768
Elk Point	0.00%	1.53%	483	496
Jefferson	1.42%	1.45%	706	739
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	37	60

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	520	421
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	3	4
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	4.7%

South Dakota kids count

15.1



Kaylie, Age 9

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $18,704

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 56.9%
With children under 6 (%) 70.8%
With children 6-17 (%) 81.8%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 189

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	82	74
Recipients	217	201
Children	144	135
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.1%	1.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	239	235
Persons	594	587
Avg. per person	$62	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.8%	5.7%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.2%	13.0%
Related children under 18	15.5%	14.7%
Related children under 5	15.7%	18.1%
All Families	11.0%	10.6%
Related children under 18	14.1%	14.0%
Related children under 5	14.2%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	31.0%	30.3%
Related children under 18	46.0%	39.6%
Related children under 5	NC	61.9%
Median Family Income	$26,618	$26,683

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			2,789
W/children 1,188	W/children 187	W/children 65	
w/o children 1,240	w/o children 63	w/o children 46	

1990 Population 10,189

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Walworth

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
• Population under 18	2,030	1,577	1,492
White	1,821	1,342	NA
American Indian	194	229	NA
Black	(...)	0	NA
Other	15	6	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	13	12	NA
• Population under 5	552	397	383
• Population under 18 (%)	29.0%	25.9%	25.3%
• Population under 5 (%)	7.9%	6.5%	6.5%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	12.3	4	10.9
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	15.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	6.2%	18	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	0	0.0	3	164.4
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	8.6%	41	11.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	64	82.1%	269	76.0%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Mobridge	3.71%	5.88%	725	734
Selby Area	0.68%	3.23%	345	328
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	34	38

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,988	1,318

	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	7	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.6%	2.3%

South Dakota kids count

Deserae, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income $18,079

1990 Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 53.6%
With children under 6 (%) 75.1%
With children 6-17 (%) 76.9%

1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants 171

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	78	76
Recipients	213	213
Children	153	156
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.5%	3.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	206	215
Persons	564	600
Avg. per person	$63	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.3%	10.2%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.8%	17.8%
Related children under 18	16.7%	27.2%
Related children under 5	19.4%	31.2%
All Families	12.6%	12.2%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.9%
Related children under 5	17.4%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.3%	40.7%
Related children under 18	39.6%	59.0%
Related children under 5	NC	62.5%
Median Family Income	$24,662	$25,050

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families

W/children 594
w/o children 898

Female Headed Families

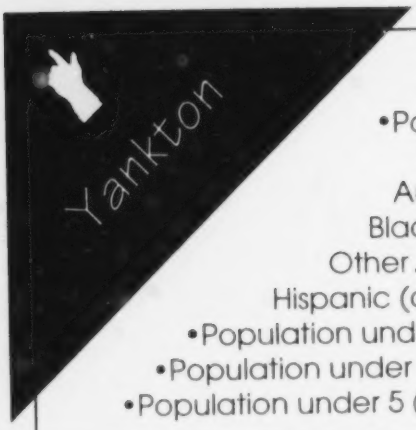
W/children 124
w/o children 48

Male Headed Families

W/children 26
w/o children 30

Total Family Households
1,720

1990 Population
6,087



Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	5,251	5,094	5,233
White	5,033	4,901	NA
American Indian	172	140	NA
Black	11	27	NA
Other	35	26	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	35	37	NA
•Population under 5	1,463	1,426	1,443
•Population under 18 (%)	27.7%	26.5%	26.5%
•Population under 5 (%)	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	<3	7.0	9	6.2
Child Death Rate	<3	24.1	7	33.8
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	3.5%	71	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	81.2	3	48.7
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	8.5%	100	6.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	241	85.8%	1,228	87.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District:				
Gayville-Volin	2.11%	1.02%	216	224
Irene	0.00%	0.00%	284	293
Yankton	2.61%	3.78%	3,075	3,120
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	244	242

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	1,745	1,894
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	10	8
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.2%	3.5%

South Dakota kids count

Nathaniel, Age 7

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$17,447
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	60.8%
With children under 6 (%)	77.2%
With children 6-17 (%)	84.8%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	564

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	110	109
Recipients	290	288
Children	190	190
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.5%	1.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	408	447
Persons	949	1,059
Avg. per person	$61	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	5.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	10.0%	13.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	11.5%	16.1%
All Families	6.5%	9.4%
Related children under 18	8.6%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.4%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	34.2%	49.9%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%
Median Family Income	$29,400	$28,102

Family Profile 1990

Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			4,825
W/children 2,028	W/children 397	W/children 75	
w/o children 2,084	w/o children 155	w/o children 86	

1990 Population 19,252

Ziebach

Population	1980	1990	1991 est.
•Population under 18	1,004	944	863
White	317	217	NA
American Indian	686	724	NA
Black	0	1	NA
Other	1	2	NA
Hispanic (can be any race)	9	19	NA
•Population under 5	317	264	251
•Population under 18 (%)	43.5%	42.5%	41.6%
•Population under 5 (%)	13.7%	11.9%	12.1%

Vital Statistics	1993		1989-93 Combined Rate	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate	0	0.0	5	18.7
Child Death Rate	0	0.0	<3	26.5
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	11.1%	13	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate	<3	497.5	3	298.5
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	20.0%	45	16.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	24	58.5%	146	57.3%

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	92/93	93/94	Fall 92	Fall 93
School District: Dupree	2.42%	2.87%	312	322
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	8.09%	8.76%	261	262

"But if we truly put all children first, in a generation or two we'd have a society that put people first." Penelope Leach

Safety	1992	1993
Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	0	0
	FY 93	FY 94
Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities	0	0
	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	19.0%	16.4%

South Dakota kids count

John, Age 8

Miscellaneous Information

1992 Per Capita Personal Income	$12,580
1990 Females 16 and Over in Labor Force (%)	46.0%
With children under 6 (%)	37.6%
With children 6-17 (%)	71.4%
1993 Avg. Monthly WIC Participants	328

AFDC/Foodstamps

	1992	1993
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	129	145
Recipients	376	431
Children	280	312
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	16.9%	20.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	173	184
Persons	750	773
Avg. per person	$61	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	33.8%	37.4%

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	43.7%	51.1%
Related children under 18	49.3%	61.1%
Related children under 5	59.3%	70.8%
All Families	37.2%	43.3%
Related children under 18	44.2%	52.4%
Related children under 5	55.6%	65.8%
Female Headed Families	59.2%	72.8%
Related children under 18	61.0%	75.0%
Related children under 5	NC	84.6%
Median Family Income	$16,760	$15,833

Family Profile 1990

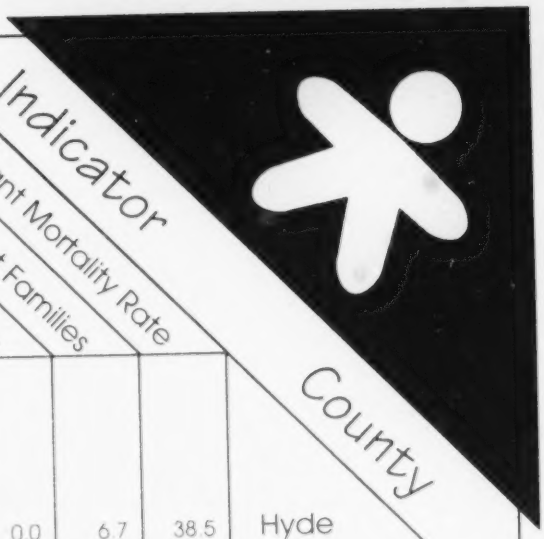
Married Couple Families	Female Headed Families	Male Headed Families	Total Family Households
			492
W/children 225	W/children 96	W/children 31	
w/o children 114	w/o children 12	w/o children 14	

1990 Population 2,220

Indicators By County

South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

County	Infant Mortality Rate	% Kids in Single Parent Families	% Low Birth Weight Babies	Teen Violent Death Rate	% Births to Single Teens	Juv. Violent Crime Arrest Rate	School Dropout Rate	% Teens Not in Sch./Labor Force	% Children in Poverty	Child Death Rate
Aurora	28.6	7.1	5.7	354.6	2.9	501	0.66	0.0	14.0	0.0
Beadle	8.4	15.0	3.8	174.8	6.3	6	0.79	3.3	16.5	0.0
Bennett	24.4	22.2	9.8	0.0	15.9	98	6.80	4.6	50.8	0.0
Bon Homme	12.3	10.0	8.6	228.8	3.7	0	1.15	4.1	13.8	72.3
Brookings	3.0	12.8	5.2	0.0	5.2	603	0.55	1.0	14.7	21.5
Brown	6.9	16.2	3.9	35.8	5.7	2,688	1.96	2.2	13.3	27.2
Brule	0.0	9.7	6.0	0.0	8.3	1,087	1.89	0.3	24.1	0.0
Buffalo	0.0	31.3	13.3	609.8	30.0	0		15.8	53.7	158.7
Butte	25.6	15.4	8.5	396.0	6.8	0	3.15	5.6	25.5	0.0
Campbell	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.00	6.7	18.7	248.1
Charles Mix	5.9	17.2	4.7	0.0	12.9	1,025	9.13	7.4	41.4	0.0
Clark	0.0	5.9	7.7	342.5	5.1	0	0.99	7.3	27.5	0.0
Clay	0.0	18.3	2.8	0.0	5.5	1,017	0.87	0.5	20.3	0.0
Codington	2.9	14.0	3.4	0.0	8.0	1,816	2.05	3.8	14.9	0.0
Corson	12.5	20.4	5.0	304.9	18.8	0	12.16	13.6	51.5	0.0
Custer	26.7	19.1	4.0	738.9	10.7	1,981	4.09	5.1	15.6	72.5
Davison	15.1	15.4	6.4	0.0	7.5	2,672	1.68	0.9	16.3	25.6
Day	11.5	13.5	6.9	0.0	6.9	44	0.58	1.6	28.7	131.7
Deuel	0.0	7.2	3.6	319.5	7.3	848	0.35	3.3	20.2	0.0
Dewey	13.9	28.7	5.6	217.4	13.2	72	4.91	13.1	53.6	0.0
Douglas	0.0	5.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	25.7	0.0
Edmunds	0.0	6.0	5.6	0.0	3.7	351	0.00	11.7	28.6	327.2
Fall River	0.0	20.7	10.0	0.0	16.3	354	2.91	5.6	20.4	141.9
Faulk	0.0	4.4	8.6	0.0	2.9	261	0.00	7.0	32.4	0.0
Grant	12.2	9.4	3.7	0.0	9.8	0	1.91	1.7	10.7	50.7
Gregory	16.9	11.7	6.8	0.0	6.8	0	0.53	2.0	24.7	0.0
Haakon	0.0	9.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	1,062	1.40	0.0	17.3	0.0
Hamlin	0.0	9.2	8.5	0.0	2.8	0	0.98	6.1	19.1	0.0
Hand	0.0	6.1	4.3	0.	0.0	448	0.24	0.4	23.3	0.0
Hanson	0.0	6.1	13.3	0.0	4.4	0	0.69	2.8	23.6	0.0
Harding	0.0	3.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	435	0.49	5.6	20.5	0.0
Hughes	13.8	17.3	4.6	0.0	9.7	3,760	2.08	1.8	13.9	0.0
Hutchinson	0.0	6.0	6.1	204.5	2.4	0	0.57	3.7	21.3	0.0



Indicator / County	Infant Mortality Rate	% Kids in Single Parent Families	% Low Birth Weight Babies	Teen Violent Death Rate	% Births to Single Teens	Juv. Violent Crime Arrest Rate	School Dropout Rate	% Teens Not in Sch./Labor Force	% Children in Poverty	Child Death Rate
Hyde	38.5	6.7	0.0	1204.8	3.8	0	10.89	4.1	21.1	0.0
Jackson	30.8	21.2	6.2	0.0	16.9	530	17.92	9.9	54.9	0.0
Jerauld	0.0	6.1	9.1	0.0	9.1	42	0.33	11.0	22.4	0.0
Jones	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0	0.00	8.2	19.1	0.0
Kingsbury	0.0	7.9	1.9	0.0	1.9	0	0.38	2.0	17.8	80.5
Lake	9.1	9.9	4.5	122.0	3.6	510	1.57	1.4	11.6	0.0
Lawrence	7.4	16.9	4.0	57.4	6.3	1,074	4.70	2.0	14.5	22.4
Lincoln	0.0	10.2	7.6	196.7	4.5	405	1.52	0.5	7.2	52.1
Lyman	28.6	22.1	10.0	0.0	15.7	0	2.80	4.8	37.0	103.2
McCook	0.0	8.1	1.4	0.0	5.5	108	0.69	2.5	12.7	0.0
McPherson	0.0	4.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0	0.00	4.8	24.8	172.1
Marshall	0.0	10.7	1.9	0.0	7.4	1,815	0.71	6.2	18.5	0.0
Meade	9.3	12.5	4.2	0.0	7.4	889	2.51	3.2	12.4	87.8
Mellette	0.0	28.9	7.1	578.0	16.7	0	0.00	17.2	50.6	0.0
Miner	0.0	9.5	2.6	552.5	10.3	644	1.48	0.9	21.6	138.3
Minnehaha	8.1	17.2	6.1	72.1	6.6	1,889	2.22	3.3	8.5	14.8
Moody	0.0	12.7	1.5	228.8	9.1	1,366	13.17	0.9	16.9	62.3
Pennington	11.0	20.5	6.0	72.8	10.2	5,698	5.20	3.0	18.2	20.8
Perkins	0.0	9.5	2.7	0.0	5.4	293	0.50	2.8	20.8	0.0
Potter	0.0	8.7	2.6	0.0	2.6	452	0.27	0.0	25.0	142.7
Roberts	0.0	20.1	5.4	275.1	15.8	0	4.38	10.8	37.1	42.9
Sanborn	0.0	10.5	3.0	0.0	3.0	108	0.00	19.2	31.9	0.0
Shannon	36.3	35.5	7.3	187.8	18.7	0	14.50	25.2	69.5	28.0
Spink	0.0	10.6	2.9	0.0	6.8	76	1.23	8.8	26.0	0.0
Stanley	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	12.1	2,024	0.36	4.6	15.2	0.0
Sully	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.96	0.0	20.4	0.0
Todd	26.4	37.0	4.2	246.6	23.0	0	8.14	18.2	56.2	99.7
Tripp	9.8	14.6	3.9	210.5	12.7	2,654	2.69	6.2	25.6	0.0
Turner	20.4	8.8	8.2	187.6	4.1	12	0.39	1.7	18.1	0.0
Union	0.0	14.3	4.9	144.3	4.2	421	1.15	4.7	14.7	0.0
Walworth	12.3	16.6	6.2	0.0	8.6	1,318	5.03	2.3	27.2	0.0
Yankton	7.0	15.2	3.5	81.2	8.5	1,894	3.22	3.5	16.3	24.1
Ziebach	0.0	26.1	11.1	497.5	20.0	0	5.47	16.4	61.1	0.0

South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

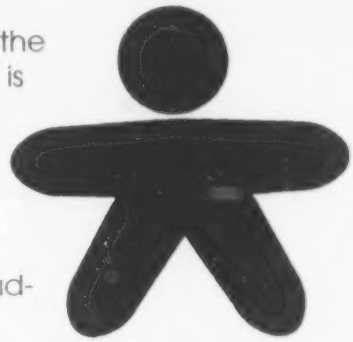
Ellen, Age 8

Section 4

Sources & Definitions

Sources And Definitions

The information presented in the "State and County Data Tables" is divided into the following eight areas: Population, Family Profile, Vital Statistics, Poverty, AFDC and Food Stamps, Education, Safety, and Miscellaneous. Below is an overview of the sources for the information in each area, including definitions where necessary.



Population

Source:
1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census. This information was received from the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota. A (...) indicates that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. Those individuals are then included in the "other" category. A "NA" in a column means that information is not currently available. Estimates for 1991 are calculated by the State Data Center.

Definitions:
American Indian: Includes Eskimo, Aleut and American Indian.

Family Profile

Source:
1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, prepared by the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:
Household: A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit (which includes house, apartment, mobile home, group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters.)

Householder: One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.

Family households: A family consists of one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Married couple family: A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Related children: Related children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Male householder family: A family with a male householder and no spouse present.

Female householder family: A family with a female householder and no spouse present.

Vital Statistics

Source:
South Dakota Department of Health

Definitions:
Infant mortality rate: An infant death is defined as occurring after a live birth with death occurring before 1 year. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

Child death rate: Child death rates are calculated for ages one through fourteen and are per 100,000 population.

Low birth weight babies: Low birth weight babies are those born weighing less than 2,500 grams (About 5 pounds, 8 ounces).

Teen violent death rate: Rates are per 100,000 population aged fifteen to nineteen and include homicide, suicide, and accidents.

Births to single teens: Statistics are for single females under the age of 20.

Women receiving prenatal care: Number and percentage based on live births to pregnant women receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy by county of residence.

Poverty

Source:
1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:
Below poverty: The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status includes a set of 49 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18. The total income of each family or individual was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or individual. If total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or individual was classified as "below the poverty level". The average poverty threshold for a family of four was $12,674 in 1989.

"NC" (Not comparable): Poverty statistics for female householders with children were calculated for "under 6" in 1980 not "under 5" as in the 1990 Census and therefore are not comparable.

Median Family Income: The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families, the median family income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no incomes.

Education

Source:
Department of Education and Cultural Affairs for the State of South Dakota. Statistics are for pre-K through 12.

Definitions:
Dropout rate: Dropout rates presented in the FACTBOOK are "event dropout rates". The event dropout rate represents the share of students who leave school without completing high school during a single year. The dropout rates for the South Dakota districts/schools were calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment. An "NA" indicates there were no schools (private and/or public) in the county.

Enrollment: Total number of students enrolled in school on the last Friday of school in September.

AFDC\Food Stamps

Source:
South Dakota Department of Social Services 1992 and 1991 *Annual Statistical Report.*

Safety

Source:
Information in this portion of the FACTBOOK was taken from a variety of sources. The juvenile crime arrest rate was calculated by the Attorney General's Office for the State of South Dakota, the Department of Corrections gathered the data on juvenile jailings, and the 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing was the source for teens not in school and not in the labor force.

Definitions:
Juvenile crime arrest rate: The juvenile crime arrest rate is based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Data. For the purposes of uniform crime reporting, a juvenile should be counted as arrested when the circumstances are such that if he/she were an adult, an arrest would be tallied. This is strictly a voluntary program, not all law enforcement agencies across the State report Uniform Crime Reporting Data, and some agencies may participate for only part of a year. These numbers do not include any statistics from any American Indian Reservations or any other type of Federal arrests. Also, there may be some variations in department policy regarding juveniles. The rate is for juveniles 10 through 17 and is per 100,000 total county population.

Admissions to Juvenile Corrections Facilities: Total number of juveniles admitted to a Department of Corrections facility (includes the State training School, Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center). Figures are by county of commitment which means the county of record in which the judge conducted the adjudication and dispositional proceedings. It can be the county of residence or the county where the offense iccurred.

Teens not in school and not in labor force: This figure is the percent of all individuals sixteen to twenty who are not enrolled in school or high school graduates ("high school dropouts"), and unemployed (currently seeking work) or not in the labor force (not currently seeking work).

Miscellaneous

Source:
Source for per capita money income (in the Native American Demograph-

ics Section) and females in the labor force is the Census Bureau. Source for per capita personal income is the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. WIC statistics were provided by the South Dakota Department of Health, Division of Health and Medical Services; the Rosebud Indian Reservation WIC office; and the Cheyenne River Indian Reservation WIC office.

Definitions:

Per capita money income: This statistic is the aggregate money income divided by population. Money income includes: wages and salaries; net self-employment income; interest, dividends, and rental income; social security; public assistance payments; and other money income.

Per capita personal income: This statistic is the income received by persons from all sources, including all those mentioned above, as well as in kind transfer payments such as foodstamps, value of services by banks, and income received by nonprofits.

WIC: WIC is a special supplemental food program to help improve the health of women, infants, and children through good nutrition. Eligible individuals receive nutritional education, supplemental foods, and health care assistance. The figure given is a monthly average of all women, infants, and children participating in the program in 1993. There are three separate WIC programs in South Dakota. One is run by the South Dakota Department of Health. The other two are Tribal administered programs based out of the Rosebud Indian Reservation and the Cheyenne River Indian Reservation. The Rosebud office serves Mellette, Todd, Tripp, and Gregory counties while the Cheyenne River office serves Dewey and Ziebach counties. Figures obtained from the Rosebud office were included in Todd county. Two-thirds of the figures obtained from the Cheyenne River office were included in Dewey county statistics, the remainder were included in Ziebach county. Though the Cheyenne River and Rosebud offices are Tribal administered programs, they are available to any eligible individual.

Labor Force: The labor force includes all those employed in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces.

kids count

Notes

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The staff at the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project would like to gratefully acknowledge the following individuals and groups:

- All the individuals from the various state agencies who provided data for this FACTBOOK and endured many phone calls and questions concerning the data.
- All the children who drew pictures for or were in the various pictures used in the FACTBOOK.
- The Vermillion Day Care Center for allowing us to come take pictures of their children and for the pictures drawn by students in their after-school program.
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- Members of the Youth and Family Alliance for all their suggestions and aid in obtaining data.
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Counting the KIDS who COUNT on us in South Dakota

The Annie E. Casey Foundation **(410) 547-6600**

The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization founded in 1948. The organization is dedicated to contributing to better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States.

The grant making of the Annie E. Casey Foundation is limited to initiatives that have significant potential to improve policies and services affecting children and families.

To help foster a more urgent commitment to improving life outcomes for children and greater public accountability for progress on their behalf, the Foundation provides support for KIDS COUNT.

The State Data Center **(605) 677-5287**

The State Data Center (SDC) was established in 1981 for the purpose of disseminating Census Bureau data to the public through state agencies, libraries and other regional organizations. It is responsible for expanding the orientation of and technical assistance in census data access and use. The SDC has expertise in data collection, data processing and publication, data analysis, presentation of data, provision of technical assistance on data usage, and distribution.

The SDC is a division of the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, at the University of South Dakota.

State Data Center of South Dakota

"Straight to the source"

The Youth & Family Alliance **(605)773-4766**

Youth and Family Alliance (YAFA) was formed in 1990 for the purpose of administering the "Youth-At-Risk Education Trust Fund". The Trust Fund provides grants for local projects benefiting at-risk youths in the areas of early childhood projects, dropout prevention projects, career exploration and vocational projects, alternative high schools, family-based services, and health and medical services programs. Its function has broadened and YAFA now serves as the primary method through which state government coordinates programs dealing with children, youth, and families.

END

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